

# Greenfield Elementary School

860 Forest Rd. Greenfield, NH 03047 Phone (603) 547-3334 Fax (603) 547-2647

[ges.convalsd.net](http://ges.convalsd.net)

Table of Contents.....	1
Acknowledgement of Handbook (MUST BE SIGNED AND RETURNED).....	2
Letter from Kimberly Saunders, ConVal Superintendent of Schools.....	3
Letter from Colleen Roy , GES Principal.....	4
GES School Hours.....	5
Absences.....	5
After School Dismissal.....	5
Animals/Pets.....	5
Arrival at school.....	5
Attendance.....	5
Birthdays/Parties.....	6
Bus Notes.....	6
Bus Contact Information.....	6
Communicating with Your Child's Teacher.....	6
Emergency Procedures.....	6
Expectations for Appropriate School Clothing.....	6
Field Trips.....	7
Health Information.....	7
Homework.....	10
Library Books.....	11
Lost and Found.....	11
Lunch Program.....	11
Recess.....	11
Smoking Prohibited.....	11
Specialists' Schedule.....	11
Student Information Forms.....	11
Visiting.....	12
Volunteering.....	12
ConVal District Policies.....	12

## Greenfield Elementary School Parent/Student Handbook Sign-off

Dear Parents and Guardians of GES Students:

Welcome to GES! We hope that it will serve as a useful resource for you and your GES student/s. The handbook includes information that is specific to GES as well as a section on ConVal School Board policies. All School Board policies may be found in their entirety at <http://schoolboard.convalsd.net/>

Your signature is required to indicate that you have read, or will read, the GES handbook. Please return the bottom portion of this page by the next school day if possible. Thank you for your cooperation.

If you prefer a paper copy of the GES handbook, please indicate below and one will be sent home with your student.

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### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

By signing this form, I acknowledge that I have read, or will read, the Greenfield Elementary School Student Handbook for the 2018-2019 school year. I understand that this handbook contains information that my child and I may need during the school year.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Name of Student** \_\_\_\_\_

**Signature of Parent/Guardian** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date** \_\_\_\_\_

**I would prefer a paper copy of the handbook.**

Please complete this form and return it to school within 5 days.

## **A Letter from our Superintendent**

Welcome to the 2018-2019 school year!

As the Superintendent of the ConVal School District, I want to personally welcome each of you back to school. You are attending a school that recognizes that you are an individual and works to personalize your learning.

You will have the opportunity to do many things that you enjoy, but I want to challenge you to try to learn something this year that is different, that stretches you as a learner and as a person. Maybe you will find that you are an actor, a chef, a photographer, an athlete, or a scholar. Try out for the team, the part, write a story, submit a work of art, or create new software or an app. Discover. Stretch. Persist. No matter the choice, there are teachers, counselors, and administrators ready and willing to help you, you need only ask - or just answer when they reach out to you.

Whatever you decide, make your days here count. The ConVal School District has the desire to help every student succeed no matter the challenges that they face, so ask yourself this question “What does success mean to me?” Once you have answered that question, pursue it relentlessly by proceeding as if success is inevitable.

An unknown poet once said “The start of something new, brings the hope of something great”. As the New Year begins, my hope for you is that you find a new passion, one that challenges you, fulfills you, and furthers your journey as a student and the adult that you wish to be.

Make it a great year!

Kimberly Rizzo Saunders  
Superintendent of Schools

## **A Letter from our Principal**

Dear Parents and Students,

Welcome to Greenfield Elementary School. We are looking forward to a successful school year, filled with learning, excitement and growth. Everyone at GES is committed to providing your child with a superior learning experience. We look forward to working with you to ensure all students reach their fullest potential. We ask you to join with us to support the learning and growth of your child. When students, teachers and parents work together every child can succeed.

This handbook is to be used as a guide to GES and the ConVal School District. It outlines policies and procedures that govern how our school operates and functions. Please take your time to familiarize yourself and your child with its contents. After reviewing the information presented in this handbook, please contact the office if you have further questions.

Sincerely,

*Colleen Roy*

Colleen Roy  
Principal  
Greenfield Elementary School

### ***School Hours ~***

**8:20 AM** – drop off begins ~ students go to classrooms

**8:40 AM** – classes begin **Students will be marked tardy if they arrive after 8:40 AM.**

**3:25 PM** – dismissal

### ***Absences***

**Please call 547-3334 by 8:40 A.M. each day your child is absent to confirm he or she is safely in your care.** (In the case of a planned absence, it may be more convenient to notify us beforehand.) **Absences can also be reported using PickUp Patrol. The school needs to account for every student who does not come to school. If parents have not called the school, the office will try to locate the child. If we are unable to do so, the school is required to report the child as missing to the Greenfield Police Department.**

### ***Afternoon Dismissal: Bus & Car Pickup Procedures DO NOT PASS PARKED BUSES***

**Bus Dismissal:** GES staff members dismiss children to buses as the buses arrive at school.

**Car Pickups:** Cars must **park** in the lower parking lot and parents/guardians must enter the school to pick up students. Students will be waiting on the bench nearest the school office. Cars must leave the parking lot by **exiting the lower parking area only.**

For safety reasons, please walk in front of or behind parked buses – **do not walk between buses.**

**Walkers and bicycle riders:** For safety reasons, walkers and bike riders walk along the sidewalk around and not through the parking area. Bike riders may begin riding when they reach Forest Road. Bike riders must wear helmets.

**Dismissal during the school day:** When you come to pick up your child, please **stop at the office.** The office will call your child's classroom for the student to be dismissed.

### ***Animals/Pets***

Because of health and safety issues, pets or other animals are generally not allowed in school. If there is a compelling reason for a teacher to have an animal in school at any time, district policy requires that the owner must present a recent health certificate from a veterinarian. The certificate must include: verification of a current rabies vaccination (if appropriate) documentation that the animal is free of parasites and mange, and a positive personality evaluation completed by the veterinarian. Before any animal can come to school, there must be prior approval from the Principal. See Policy IMG

### ***Arrival at School***

Prompt arrival is very important. Coming to school late can be very disorienting for children. Parents are expected to accompany children inside and to the office upon arrival. This ensures your child's safe arrival and helps us maintain accurate attendance records. We will always make sure that each child gets safely to his or her class and that any messages you have for his or her teacher will be delivered. **Parents are expected to call by 8:40 A.M. to report a child tardy. We need to know whether your child needs a school lunch and what time he or she will arrive.**

### ***Attendance***

Regular and punctual patterns of attendance are essential for the continuous progress of your child in school. Student attendance is the responsibility of parents and students. While absences due to illness or other reasons are sometimes unavoidable, parents are encouraged

to make every effort to minimize unnecessary student absences. Please refer to Policy JH.

### ***Birthdays and other out-of school parties***

To avoid anyone feeling “left out”, invitations for out-of-school celebrations need to be distributed outside of school. The **PTO Student Directory** provides contact information for your child’s classmates.

### ***Dismissal Changes***

**PickUp Patrol** is our online system for parents to communicate dismissal plan changes to the school. Parents receive an email at the beginning of the school year with PickUp Patrol login instructions. Changes can be entered from a smartphone, tablet, or computer, days, weeks, or even months in advance and at any time up until **2:25 PM** on the day of the change.

After **2:25 PM**, changes will not be accepted except in the case of an emergency. Such changes can be made **via phone** directly to the main office. As the end of the school day is a busy time, please plan accordingly and limit these exceptions to emergencies **ONLY** to assure the safety of all students.

If your child will be picked up by anyone other than a parent or legal guardian a photo ID will be requested.

### ***Bus Company Contact Information: Student Transportation of America***

Bus transportation for all ConVal students is provided by Student Transportation of America. Specific questions about bus routes or bus issues should be directed to the bus company’s management at **924-9211**. Also, please call the bus company if you want to ask about why a bus has not arrived at a bus stop. The bus company maintains radio communication with all of its bus drivers and all of the ConVal schools. Activity on all bus routes is monitored through video tapes/ DVD recordings.

### ***Communicating with Your Child’s Teacher***

Teachers may be reached one half hour before school begins or after school. Because our instructional time with students is so focused, we will make every effort to return phone calls or emails as soon as possible. Unless there is an emergency, however, teachers will not be interrupted during instructional time. Do feel welcome to email staff. Teachers have found email to be a quick regular method of checking in with families.

A link to email staff can be found on our web page at <http://ges.convalsd.net/staff-and-classrooms/>

### ***Emergency Procedures***

The Greenfield Elementary School has carefully planned Emergency Management Procedures that detail the evacuation routes and safety procedures to be used in the event of an emergency. An Emergency Management Plan is in each classroom. Safety drills are practiced regularly with students.

### ***Expectations for Appropriate School Clothing***

Students are expected to wear appropriate seasonal clothing to school. Comfortable clothing that is suitable for school helps children concentrate on their studies. Safe and appropriate footwear must be worn at all times. Sneakers are needed for physical education, health and music classes. Outerwear for winter should include a coat, mittens, hats, boots and snow pants.

### **Field Trips**

We appreciate parents volunteering to help chaperone school-sponsored field trips.

All parent chaperones who will be *driving* a child other than their own, must have completed and been approved through the district criminal reference check process. They must also submit copies of their driver's license and auto insurance to the school office. Parent chaperones on *bus* field trips who will be guiding any group of students on their own (away from a teacher/staff person) must also complete the criminal reference check process.

### **Health Information from our School Nurse**

**School Nurse Roles and Responsibilities:** The Contoocook Valley School District Registered Professional Nurses are advocates for student health in the educational setting. The School Nurse provides expertise and oversight for the provision of school health services. The goal of the School Nurse is to advance the well-being and academic success of our students and to help prepare them for a productive and healthy future. Healthy students are better able to be successful in every aspect of their lives, both at home and at school. Parents are welcome to call or visit the Nurse's Office any time with information or questions about their child's health.

The School Nurse performs nursing assessments and screenings, monitors communicable disease, maintains health records and immunization records, provides individualized nursing services for students with disabilities and/or health conditions, administers prescribed medications and attends to illness and injuries that occur at school. In addition, the School Nurse provides students, staff and parents with relevant health and safety education. Books and videos on many health and childcare issues are often available for loan. ***If at any time during the school year your child develops a health issue or concern, please contact the School Nurse.***

**Immunization Requirements** In compliance with NH RSA 141-C:20-a Public Health Rules and ConVal District Policy, students must meet all immunization requirements prior to school entrance unless the student has applied for and met State exemptions requirements. Parents must provide written documentation of immunizations from their Healthcare Provider (or the date of an upcoming appointment) before starting school. A student shall be exempt from immunization if:

- 1) A healthcare provider certifies that immunization against a particular disease may be detrimental to the student's health. The exemption shall exist only for the length of time, in the opinion of the Healthcare Provider; such immunization would be detrimental to the student. An exemption for one disease shall not affect other required immunizations.

OR

- 2) A parent or legal guardian objects to immunization because of religious beliefs. The parent or legal guardian shall sign a notarized form stating that the student has not been immunized because of religious beliefs. A student who is exempt from immunization shall not attend school during an outbreak of a communicable disease for which immunization is required. If a student is not immunized, does not have a medical or religious exemption, or is unable to provide evidence of acceptable immunization for conditional enrollment, he/she will not be admitted to school.

Exemption forms are available in the Nurse's Office.

**Physical Examinations** Students must have a complete physical examination, performed within one year, prior to or upon first entry into the public school system. If an examination has not been

performed within the past year, the school shall accept documentation of an appointment for a physical examination with a licensed Healthcare Provider, within a time determined by the School District for conditional enrollment.

**Screenings: Height and Weight; Vision and Hearing** Annual height and weight measurements may take place during the school year. Vision and hearing may also be screened. In addition, parents/guardians and teachers may request a vision and/or hearing screening by contacting the School Nurse. If you do not want your child screened, please notify the School Nurse, in writing, by September 15 of the current school year.

**Crutches, Casts, Slings, Sutures, Surgery** If your child is returning to school with a cast or sling, crutches or wheelchair, sutures (stitches), or after surgery, the School Nurse will need written instructions from your Healthcare Provider.

**Food Intolerances/Allergies** If your child has a food intolerance or allergy, please contact the School Nurse. As there may be an occasional, unexpected classroom celebration involving food, parents should send in a supply of acceptable food to be kept in your child's classroom. If your child has a diagnosed food intolerance and is having school lunch, a special meals prescription form is available.

**Head Lice** Please refer to the ConVal District Policy JLCC.

**Latex** Due to the rise in latex allergies, the Contoocook Valley School District has instituted a proactive procedure. In order to keep students and staff safe and healthy, latex products such as latex balloons, latex gloves, koosh balls or like products will not be allowed in any of our buildings.

**Guidelines for Keeping Sick Children Home**

School attendance is important, however, your child may need to stay home because he/she is too sick to be comfortable to learn at school, and/or he/she might spread a contagious illness to the other students. Students should come to school able to participate in all school activities, and should not be tired and listless. Below are some guidelines as to when to keep your child home from school.

**Calling the school when your child is home sick** Please remember to call your child's school whenever your child will be absent. Messages may be left anytime during non-school hours. Please give the actual reason for the absence such as fever, sore throat, headache, nausea, vomiting or diarrhea, so that we may keep track of "what's going around". Sick children will be sent home from school. The School Nurse may require a note from your Healthcare Provider before returning to school. Also, please note that children who are sick and stay home from school are not allowed to attend any school functions on that day.

**Colds** Children with a new cough or severe cold symptoms such as sneezing, congestion and/or thick or constant nasal drainage should stay home. Minor cold symptoms such as mild stuffiness

and clear nasal discharge are OK to be in school as long as your child feels well enough to participate.

**Eyes** Causes of “pink eye” (conjunctivitis) are varied and eyes are sometimes swollen and irritated with a clear drainage, by allergens or virus. However, your child should stay home from school and your Healthcare Provider called if there is mucus or pus drainage from one or both eyes with or without itching, if the eye is red, puffy and/or painful, and/or there is crustiness upon waking. ***If your child is diagnosed with bacterial conjunctivitis (pink eye), your child may return to school 24 hours after treatment is started.***

**Fever** ***Children with a temperature of 100 degrees or higher must stay home from school. Your child may return to school after he/she is fever free for a minimum of 24 hours - without the use of fever reducing medicine.*** Fever (temperature of 100 degrees or higher) is a normal response by the body to fight off an infection. It is also an indication that your child could be contagious. Often, temperatures are lower in the morning and rise during the day. Giving your child acetaminophen or ibuprofen will reduce the temperature but will not prevent him/her from passing the illness to their classmates.

**Nausea/Vomiting/Diarrhea** ***Your child should stay home from school if any of these illnesses has occurred within the last 24 hours.***

**Rash** ***Students with a widespread rash or oozing rash should stay home until cleared by a Healthcare Provider. The School Nurse may require a written note from the Healthcare Provider for re-entry to school.*** Students with poison ivy/oak/sumac may come to school, as it is not contagious.

**Sore Throat** Sore throats can be caused by viruses (often at the start of a new cold), bacteria such as strep, or may have other causes. Signs of strep can vary but can include: sore throat, swollen tonsils, swollen lymph nodes in the neck, fever, headache, and nausea. Strep is diagnosed by a laboratory test. If you suspect strep, or have concerns, please call your Healthcare Provider.

**Returning Students to School: “The 24 Hour Rule/Guideline”** Students may return to school after 24 hours on antibiotics, when their temperature has been less 100 degrees for 24 hours, and/or no vomiting or diarrhea for 24 hours. It is important that the school knows how to reach parents or a designated emergency contact person during the day, particularly if a child has been sick.

### **Medications at School**

Medication should be given at home whenever possible. Medication that is prescribed for three times a day can usually be given before school, after school and at bedtime. Some children come to school after taking medication that causes drowsiness, such as certain cold preparations.

Please save this type of medication for after school, unless your Healthcare Provider advises otherwise.

**Medication Form** If a child requires a medication at school, prescription or over-the-counter, parents need to complete a Medication Form, available from the School Nurse or Administrative Assistant. A new form is needed for each school year and whenever there is a change in dose, time or route of administration.

**Asthma Inhalers and Epi-Pens** Students may self-carry and administer their own asthma inhalers and/or Epi-Pens. A medication form, with parent permission and written authorization from a Healthcare Provider is required. These forms are available from the Nurse's Office or the Administrative Assistant. If a student carries the medication, the parent/guardian is strongly encouraged to supply the Nurse's Office with back-up medication.

**Prescription Medication** A Licensed Healthcare Provider signature is required for all prescription medication. Prescription medication must be delivered in the original container, labeled by the pharmacist with the student's name, date, medication, dosage and times to be administered. No more than a 30 school day supply of prescription medication may be kept at school.

**Administration of Prescription Medication** A parent/guardian, or a parent/guardian designated responsible adult shall deliver all medication to be administered by school personnel to the School Nurse or the Health Office Delegatee as follows:

- 1) The prescription medication shall be delivered and kept in a pharmacy or manufacturer labeled container.
- 2) The School Nurse, or Health Office Delegatee receiving the medication, shall document the quantity of the prescription medication delivered.
- 3) The medication may be delivered by an adult other than the parent/guardian provided that the School Nurse or Health Office Delegatee is notified in advance by the parent/guardian of the delivery and the quantity of the prescription medication being delivered to the school is specified.

**Over-The-Counter Medication** Over-the-counter medication must be delivered by an adult in a new, unopened container. With written parent/guardian permission, ibuprofen or acetaminophen may be administered at school at the discretion of the School Nurse. A written order by a licensed Healthcare Provider may be required at the discretion of the School Nurse.

**Remaining Medications** Parents need to pick up any remaining medication within 10 days after a medication has been discontinued, or by the last day of school if the medication is given to the student throughout the school year. Medication that is not picked up will be discarded.

### ***Homework***

Parents are encouraged to convey the message that the completion of homework assignments is important and a valuable part of each student's education. Assigned homework will be in keeping with the level of the class and the age and ability of the students. Some homework assignments may be activities, while others will be practice necessary to reinforce classroom

instruction. Parents are always welcome to call/email classroom teachers for clarification about homework.

### ***Library Books***

Children need their parents' help at home to take good care of school books and materials. Students check out one library book at a time, and as soon as that one is returned, another one can be checked out. We want students to be avid readers and are delighted with the frequent use of library and classroom books. Books do need to be returned in good condition and within a reasonable timeframe. Please note that the cost for repairing or replacing any damaged or lost books will be billed to the student's parents.

### ***Lost and Found***

Items that are left around the school, gym, or playground are collected and placed in the school's Lost and Found located in a basket in the main hallway. Please **label** your child's clothing (especially jackets, hats, snow pants, sweatshirts, etc), lunch boxes, and backpacks.

### ***Lunch Program***

All students may purchase "snack" which includes milk. Students may purchase a hot lunch or bring their own lunch. Free and reduced hot lunch applications are distributed on the first day of school and are available throughout the year in the event that family financial circumstances change. Lunch menus are posted on the website.

### ***Recess***

All students go outside for supervised recess unless the wind chill is below zero or it is raining. Students who come to school are expected to be healthy enough to go outside for recess. Students need to be sent to school with appropriate clothing for outside play. In wintry weather, this means coming to school with boots, hat, gloves, a warm jacket, and snow pants. When wearing boots to school, students also need shoes or sneakers to wear inside.

### ***Smoking Prohibited***

By NH State Law, smoking is not permitted in the school or on the school grounds. Title X, 126-K:7-1 states "No person shall use any tobacco product in any public educational facility or on the grounds of any public educational facility".

### ***Specialists' Schedule 2018-2019***

Specials (Library/Media, Health/PE, Music and Art) will rotate on a five day schedule (with the exception of shortened weeks). All students at Greenfield Elementary will participate in a special daily. The specials will rotate in the following order:

- Music
- Health/PE
- Art
- Health/PE
- Library
- Health/PE

### ***Student Information Forms***

Completed forms need to be returned to school as soon as possible. **Please notify the school office of any changes in the emergency contact information**, such as any change in

parents' home/work phone numbers, or a change in the names and phone numbers of emergency contacts.

### ***Visiting***

**All parents and all visitors must report to the office upon arrival to sign in, and sign out before leaving the building.** For safety and security reasons, students and visitors must use the main entrance, and the doors at the end of each corridor will remain locked at all times. We make every effort to respect the teaching time that our teachers have with our students and we always welcome parents to our classrooms for planned visits.

### ***Volunteering***

We welcome our volunteers who give so much of their valuable time and talents to benefit our students and our school. Our success is due to the efforts that all of us make together as a community and we very much appreciate everything that our volunteers do for our students. All contributions are valued and important.

**Guidelines for Volunteering:** Policy IJOC states that volunteer field trip chaperones and drivers are required to undergo a background investigation. Please inquire at the school for the necessary paperwork.

All volunteers must:

- Sign a confidentiality form available at the school office.
- Successfully complete the criminal reference check process if you want to volunteer or chaperone any activity where you are with students without a teacher or staff member present whether in school or on a field trip.
- Complete the criminal reference check process, and submit your valid NH license and auto insurance for copies to be made and kept on file at the school office if you want to drive on a field trip where there is a child other than your own in your vehicle.
- Respect confidentiality - anything that volunteers may learn about the lives and needs of children at GES is confidential. Please respect students' and families' right to privacy.
- Sign in – volunteers must sign in/out in the office.
- Questions or concerns – if you have a specific concern or question, please speak to your child's teacher or the principal.

All **ConVal School District Policies** are available in their entirety online at:

<http://schoolboard.convalsd.net/district-policy-sections/district-policies/>

- **Contoocook Valley School District Policies**

#### ***AC—NON-DISCRIMINATION***

The School Board, in accordance with the requirements of the federal and state laws, and the regulations which implement those laws, hereby declares formally that it is the policy of the Board, in its actions and those of its employees and students, that there shall be no discrimination on the basis of age, sex, race, creed, color, marital status, physical or mental disability, national origin, sexual orientation, **or any other categories protected by law** for employment in, participation in, admission/access to, or operation and administration of any educational program or activity in the School District.

Inquiries, complaints, and other communications relative to this policy and to the applicable laws and regulations concerned with non-discrimination shall be received by the Superintendent or his/her designee.

This policy of non-discrimination is applicable to all persons employed or served by the District. Any complaints or alleged infractions of the policy, law or applicable regulations will be processed through the non-discrimination grievance procedure. This policy implements PL 94-142, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title II of the American with Disabilities Act, Title VI or VII of the Civil Rights act of 1964, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, and the laws of New Hampshire pertaining to non-discrimination.

***Legal References:***

*RSA 354-A:6, Opportunity for Employment without Discrimination a Civil Right*

*RSA 354-A:7, Unlawful Discriminatory Practices*

*The Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967*

*Title I of The Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990*

*Title VII of The Civil Rights Act of 1964 (15 or more employees)*

*Appendix: AC-R*

1st Reading: February 19, 2008

2nd Reading: April 15, 2008

Adopted: April 15, 2008

Amended: September 2, 2008

Amended: February 5, 2013

## ***ECAF—AUDIO AND VIDEO SURVEILLANCE ON SCHOOL BUSES***

Video cameras may be used on school buses to monitor student behavior. Audio recordings in conjunction with video recordings may also be captured on school buses, in accordance with the provisions of RSA 570-A:2.

Notification of such recordings is hereby established in this policy and in Policy JICK – Pupil Safety and Violence Prevention. The Superintendent or his/her designee will ensure that there is a sign prominently displayed on the school buses informing the occupants of the school buses that such video and audio recordings are occurring.

The Superintendent is charged with establishing administrative procedures to address the length of time, which the recording is retained, ownership of the recording, limitations on who may view and listen to the recording, and provisions for erasing or destroying the recordings.

All recordings shall be retained for a period not to exceed ten (10) days, unless the Superintendent, or designee, determines that the recording is relevant to a disciplinary proceeding.

Recordings may be viewed only by the following persons and only after expressly authorized by the Superintendent:

- Superintendent or designee
- Business Administrator
- Building Administrator
- Law Enforcement Officers
- Transportation Contractor Official

Parents/Guardians of a student against who a recording is being used as part of a disciplinary proceeding will be permitted to view and listen to the recording. No other individuals shall be entitled to view or listen to the recording without the express authorization of the Superintendent.

***Legal References:***

*RSA 570-A:2, Capture of Audio Recordings on School Buses Allowed*

**Category: R**

*See also: EEA, JICK, JRA*

*First Read: October 3, 2017*

*Second Read: October 17, 2017*

*Adopted: October 17, 2017*

**EEAA—VIDEO SURVEILLANCE ON SCHOOL PROPERTY**

The School Board authorizes the use of video devices on District property to ensure the health, welfare, and safety of all staff, students and visitors to District property and to safeguard District buildings, grounds, and equipment. The Superintendent will approve appropriate locations for surveillance devices. Placement of the video cameras will be based on the presumption and belief that students, staff and visitors have no reasonable expectation of privacy in public areas or quasi-public areas or at public events. Such locations may include gymnasiums, libraries, cafeterias, hallways and outside perimeters.

Signs will be posted on school building to notify students, staff and visitors that video cameras may be in use. Parents and students will also be notified through the student handbook. Copies of video recordings from surveillance cameras will normally be retained for a period of two weeks and thereafter will be erased either by deletion or copying over with a new recording. If a recording contains evidence of any misconduct or crime, it will be retained until the matter has been fully resolved. Any release or viewing/listening of recordings will be in accordance with the law and will take into consideration the privacy rights of students depicted on the recording.

Recordings from surveillance cameras may be reviewed by District personnel for disciplinary or investigative purposes and may be used as evidence in any disciplinary or criminal proceedings. Recordings from surveillance cameras will not be used in connection with the annual evaluation of teachers under the ConVal Teacher Evaluation Plan.

Recordings from surveillance cameras are not considered educational records under FERPA, unless they are maintained as part of a student disciplinary proceeding.

**Category: R**

*See Also: EEAB Video and Audio Recording for Instructional and Professional Development Purposes, EEAE School Bus Safety Program*

**Legal References:**

*RSA 189:65, Definitions*

*RSA 570-A:2*

*RSA 189:68(IV) Student Privacy*

*20 USC 1232g, Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)*

*34 CFR Part 99, Family Education Rights and Privacy Act Regulations*

*1st Read: August 9, 2016*

*2nd Read: August 23, 2016*

*Adopted: August 23, 2016*

**EEAEC & JICC—STUDENT CONDUCT ON SCHOOL BUSES**

Students using District transportation must understand that they are under the jurisdiction of the School from the time they board the bus until they exit the bus.

Students transported in a school bus shall be under the authority of the District and under control of the bus driver. Continued disorderly conduct or persistent refusal to submit to the authority of the driver shall be sufficient reasons for a student to be denied the privilege of transportation in accordance with the regulations of the Board. The driver of the bus shall be held responsible for the orderly conduct of the students transported. Each driver has the support of the Board in maintaining good conduct on the bus. If a student is to lose the privilege of riding the bus, advance warning will be given, except for extreme misconduct.

The Superintendent or his/her designee will develop rules and regulations for conduct on buses, and these shall be printed in the Parent-Student Handbook, and made available in another language or presented orally upon request.

*See also: EEA*

**Legal References:**

*RSA 189:6-a, School Bus Safety*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.04(d)(1), School Safety*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.04(f)(4), Student Discipline*

*Appendix: EEA-R & JICC-R*

1st Reading: September 2, 2008

2nd Reading: September 30, 2008

Adopted: September 30, 2008

**EFAA—MEAL CHARGING**

The District encourages all parents and guardians (hereinafter “parents”) to provide a healthy breakfast and lunch for their student(s). Parents are welcome to send students to school with a “brown bag/lunch box” meal. The District provides the opportunity to purchase (breakfast and) lunch (as well as after school snacks) from the school cafeteria. Each meal meets or exceeds the federal nutrition standards. Payment is expected no later than when the meal is served. Payment may be in cash (check) or as a debit against funds deposited into an established student lunch account.

The school lunch program is required by federal law to operate as a non-profit which must end each fiscal year without a negative balance. Uncollected debt must be paid to the school lunch program from other funds. Therefore, parents of students required to pay the full or reduced price for meals must ensure that the school lunch program is paid for their student’s meals. The District’s policy is to quickly escalate efforts to bring student meal accounts into positive balance, to avoid circumstances where these accounts build significant debt.

**Student Meal Accounts**

The District uses a point-of-sale computerized meal payment system which has an account for all students. Parents of students who will be purchasing meals using this system are required to establish and maintain a positive balance in the student’s meal account.

Funds may be deposited into a student lunch account by cash, check, or on-line payment. Cash or checks made out to ConVal Food Service should be presented to the Cashier at the cafeteria, the Principal’s Office, or the Food Service Office). A check may also be mailed to: 106 Hancock Road, Peterborough NH 03458. The District utilizes the services of K12PaymentCenter.com. The use of checks or on-line payments is encouraged, as each provides a record. Parents are responsible for any fees charged by the on-line service. In accordance with United States Department of Agriculture (“USDA”) guidance SP 02-2015, there will be no processing fee for deposits to a student meal account made by cash or check.

Bank fees incurred on any check returned for insufficient funds will be charged to the parent. The fee may not exceed \$25.00, RSA 358-C:5, I.) In accordance with RSA 358-C:5, notice of the fee charged for a check that is returned for insufficient funds shall be included in any letter sent to a Parent seeking payment because the student meal account has a negative balance.

Each notice to parents will include information on how to verify a student meal account balance, to resolve concerns regarding the accuracy of the account balance, or to obtain information on the school meal program, including the name, title, hours when available, phone number, and e-mail address of an appropriate member of the District staff.

### **Parental Restrictions on Use of Student Meal Account**

Parents who establish a meal account for their student are responsible for establishing with their student any restrictions the parent chooses to place on use of the account. Unless restricted by the parent, a student may purchase a la carte items in addition to the regular meal choices. Some students purchase more than one meal at one sitting. (After school snacks may be purchased.) Parents must monitor the student's use of the meal account to ensure that a sufficient balance is available at all times for their student to charge meals. (The District's on-line payment system K12PaymentCenter.com allows a parent to check their students balance at any time.)

The District's policy is to ensure that students have access to healthy meals and that no student will be subject to different treatment from the standard school meal or school cafeteria procedures. Therefore, the District will allow students to purchase a meal, even if the student's meal account has insufficient funds. This policy applies to all meal offerings generally available at the cafeteria, breakfast, lunch, and after school snacks.

### **Balance Statements**

The Superintendent shall establish a procedure at each school requiring that a low balance statement be sent to parents whenever the balance in a student's meal account falls to or below a set amount that approximates the amount typically necessary to pay for one week of meals.

The notices will be sent by e-mail when practical, otherwise by a note, sealed in an envelope, sent home with the student. Notice prior to the account reaching zero is intended to reinforce the requirement that a positive balance be maintained in the student meal account. If a student meal account falls into debt, the initial focus will be on resuming payments for meals being consumed to stop the growth of the debt. The secondary focus will be on restoring the account to routinely having a positive balance. Only[CA1] those District staff who have received training on the confidentiality requirements of federal and state law, including the United States Department of Agriculture's ("USDA") guidance for school meal programs, and who have a need to access a child's account balance and eligibility information may communicate with parents regarding unpaid meal charges. Volunteers, including parent volunteers will not be used to communicate with parents regarding unpaid meal charges. 42 U.S.C. 1758(b)(6).

### **Free or Reduced Price Meals**

The District participates in the federally supported program to provide free or reduced price meals to students from families whose economic circumstances make paying for meals difficult. Income guidelines for eligibility are based on family size and are updated each year by the USDA. The District will ensure parents are informed of the eligibility requirements and application procedures for free or reduced cost meals as well as the requirements of this policy.

Parents shall be provided with a copy of this policy and an application for free or reduced cost meals annually at the start of the school year through a mailing or in the parents' handbook, upon enrollment of a transfer student during the school year, and as a component of all notices sent to parents seeking payment to correct a negative balance in the student meal account. The communication explaining the availability of the free or reduced price meals shall include all the elements required by federal regulation, 7 C.F.R. 245.5. Each notice shall also identify a member of the District staff, with contact information, who is available to answer questions or assist the parents with applying for free or reduced price meals.

As required by the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and USDA guidance, parents with Limited English Proficiency ("LEP") will be provided with information on this policy and the free and reduced price meal program in a language the parents can understand. The District will utilize USDA and community resources to fulfill this requirement. This policy and links to application materials for the free or reduced price meal program will be posted on the school web site and made available to parents at each school.

The District will proactively enroll students found to be categorically eligible into the free or reduced price meal

program. The District will seek to enroll eligible students in the free or reduced price meal program upon learning from any source of the student's potential eligibility. When eligibility is established, the District will apply the earliest effective date permitted by federal and state law.

The District will provide a copy of this policy and application materials for free or reduced price meals to town welfare offices/human services offices and other local social service agencies who may have contact with parents who are confronting layoffs or other financial hardship.

#### **Students Without Cash in Hand or a Positive Account Balance**

Regardless of whether a student has money to pay for a meal or has a negative balance in the student meal account, a student requesting a meal shall be provided with a meal from among the choices available to all students. The only exception will be where the student's parents have provided the District with specific written direction that the student not be provided with a school lunch program meal, the student has a meal sent from home, or otherwise has access to an appropriate meal. Under no circumstances will a student's selected meal be thrown away because of the status of the student's meal account.

It is the parents' responsibility to provide their student with a meal from home or to pay for school prepared meals. Therefore, the District's policy is to direct communications to parents about student meal debt. When parents chose to provide meals sent from home, it is the parents' responsibility to explain to their student the necessity of the student not using the school meal program.

Initial efforts to contact parents will be by e-mail or phone, however if those efforts are unsuccessful, letters to parents may be sent home in sealed envelopes with the student. Resolution of the problem should seek to ensure the student has ongoing access to an appropriate meal.

Should the student's meal account balance fall below zero, a balance statement requesting immediate payment shall be sent to parents no less than once each month.

If the student's meal account balance debt grows to \$50.00 or more a letter demanding immediate payment shall be sent by US Mail to the parent or the parent shall be contacted by the Principal or designee by phone or in person. Where warranted, the Principal or designee may arrange a payment schedule to address current meal consumption and arrearages while the school continues to provide the student with meals.

If the student's meal account debt grows to \$50.00 or more the parents will be requested to meet with the principal. When appropriate, the Principal or designee should explore with the parents whether an application for free or reduced cost meals is warranted. Where extenuating circumstances of financial hardship exist and the family is not eligible for free or reduced cost meals, the District will work with the parents to identify and engage governmental and private charitable resources which are available to assist the family.

If a student with a negative balance in his or her meal account seeks to purchase a meal with cash or check, the student will be allowed to do so. There is no requirement that the funds be applied first to the debt.

#### **Unresolved Debt**

If the Principal determines that the best available information is that the parents are able to pay the expenses of the student's meals and the parents decline to cooperate with resolving the debt in a timely manner, the Principal shall send a letter to the parents directing them to have their student bring meals from home and cease utilizing the school meal program. The student may resume using the school meal program when a positive account balance is restored in the student's meal account (including reduced?). Note: this does not apply to free or reduced priced meals.

If the student continues to use the school meal program, a second letter shall be sent to the parents using certified mail, return receipt requested. Note: this does not apply to free or reduced priced meals.

If parents continue to fail to provide the student with a meal sent from home, continue to fail to provide funds for their student to use the school lunch program, continue to refuse to cooperate with reasonable requests by District staff to address the overdue debt, and the parent is believed to have the ability to pay, the Superintendent may pursue payment through civil legal action, including filing a claim in small claims court pursuant to RSA Chapter 503. The

Superintendent is delegated authority to assess the likelihood that civil action will lead to payment, the resources required to pursue collection, and to pursue such action only when doing so is in the best interest of the District. Note: this does not apply to free or reduced priced meals.

The Superintendent shall try to identify non-profit charities that are willing to contribute funds to the district to assist in keeping a positive balance in the meal account of students whose parents do not qualify for free meals and who due to financial hardship are unable to consistently keep the student meal account in a positive balance. If at the end of the fiscal year uncollected debt in student meal accounts must, as a last resort to fulfill federal requirements, be paid to the school meal program from other District funds, the parents' debt for unpaid meal charges shall be owed to the District. Note: this does not apply to free or reduced priced meals.

Applying the policy set forth above, the Superintendent shall determine if further collection efforts are in the best interest of the District. Any payments collected on debt that has been offset with District funds, shall be credited to the District. All debt collection efforts shall comply with RSA Chapter 358-C, New Hampshire's Unfair, Deceptive or Unreasonable Collection Practices Act.

### **Staff Enforcement of Policy/Training**

A copy of this policy and refresher training shall be provided annually to all food service and school staff responsible for serving student meals or enforcing this policy. New staff with these responsibilities shall be provided with a written copy of the policy and training on the policy during their initial training or orientation. In accordance with federal requirements, a record shall be maintained documenting that new staff receive the policy and training. The record must also document that all applicable staff receive a copy of the policy and refresher training annually.

### **Student with Special Dietary Needs**

Nothing in this policy prohibits providing an appropriate meal to a student with special dietary needs such as, but not limited to, diabetes, provided these needs have been documented in a health plan, Section 504, or IEP. If the meal is medically required, and the student has a negative student meal account balance, or does not have cash to purchase the meal, the necessary dietary needs will be met.

To request meal accommodations for students whose dietary needs qualify them for accommodation under law or to file a school meal program complaint with the District, contact ConVal Food Service at phone number 603 924-3336, ext. 2060.

To file a program complaint of discrimination with the USDA, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, (AD-3027) found online at: [http://www.ascr.usda.gov/complaint\\_filing\\_cust.html](http://www.ascr.usda.gov/complaint_filing_cust.html) and at any USDA office, or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by:

- (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights  
1400 Independence Avenue, SW  
Washington, D.C. 20250-9410;
  - (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or
  - (3) email: [program.intake@usda.gov](mailto:program.intake@usda.gov).
- This District is an equal opportunity provider.  
Nondiscrimination

It is the District's policy that in the operation of child feeding programs, no child will be discriminated against because of race, sex, color, national origin, age, or disability. 7 C.F.R. 245.5(a)(1)(viii). Students will not be denied meals due to the existence of other unpaid charges at the school or for disciplinary reasons.

### **Assessment for Neglect Reporting**

If a student who has been determined to be ineligible for free or reduced cost meals or whose parents have refused to cooperate with filing an application for free or reduced cost meals is consistently not provided with meals, either through a meal sent from home or the payment for a meal through the school meal program, the Principal will assess

whether a report of child neglect is warranted to the New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services, Division for Children, Youth, & Families, as required by RSA 169-C:29-31.

**See also:**

JLCF – Wellness  
EF – Food Service Management  
EFA – Availability and Distribution of Healthy Foods  
EFE – Vending Machines

**Legal References:**

15 U.S.C. § 1692-1695 federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (FDCPA)  
42 U.S.C. 1758(b)(6), Use or disclosure of information  
Civil Rights Act of 1964 & 7 C.F.R. Part 15, Subpart A & B  
2 C.F.R. §200.426  
7 C.F.R §210.09  
7 C.F.R §210.10  
7 C.F.R §210.15  
7 C.F.R. §245.5  
USDA SP 46-2016 – No later than July 1, 2017, all SFA's operating the Federal school meal program are required to have a written meal charge policy.  
USDA Guidance SP37-2016: Meaningful Access for Persons with Limited English Proficiency (LEP) in the School Meal Programs  
RSA 189:11-a  
RSA 358-C , New Hampshire's Unfair, Deceptive or Unreasonable Collection Practices Act;  
NH Dept. of Education Technical Advisory – Food and Nutrition Programs

*First Read: March 6, 2018*

*Second Read: March 20, 2018*

*Adopted: March 20, 2018*

## **IHBI—EXTENDED LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES**

### **Purpose**

The Board encourages students to pursue Extended Learning Opportunities (ELO) as a means of acquiring knowledge and skills through instruction or study that is outside the traditional classroom methodology. Extended Learning Opportunities may include, but are not limited to, independent study, private instruction, performing groups, internships, community service, apprenticeships, online courses/distance education, or other opportunities approved by the Superintendent or his/her designee, in conjunction with Board policies.

The purpose of Extended Learning Opportunities is to provide educational experiences that are meaningful and relevant, and that provide students with opportunities to explore and achieve at high levels. In order to maximize student achievement and meet diverse pathways for learning, this policy permits students to employ Extended Learning Opportunities that are stimulating and intellectually challenging, and that enable students to fulfill or exceed the expectations set forth by State minimum standards and applicable Board policies.

### **Roles and Responsibilities**

All programs of study must meet or exceed the proficiencies and skills identified by the New Hampshire State Board of Education, applicable rules and regulations of the Department of Education, and all applicable Board policies. All programs of study proposed through this program shall have specific instructional objectives aligned with the State minimum standards and the District's curriculum standards. All Extended Learning Opportunities will comply with applicable laws and regulations, including child labor laws and regulations governing occupational safety.

Students wishing to pursue programs of study under these guidelines must first present their proposal to the school's ELO Coordinator(s) for approval. The name and contact information for the school's ELO Coordinator(s) will be found in the Student/Parent Handbook and by contacting the Principal's Office and/or the Guidance Department. The designated ELO Coordinator will assist students in preparing the application form and other necessary paperwork.

The Principal and/or designee will have primary responsibility and authority for ensuring the implementation of Extended Learning Opportunities and all aspects of such programs. The Principal will determine who will be responsible for approving student eligibility and such approval will include a consideration of the overall benefits, costs, advantages and disadvantages to both the student and the district.

Students approved for an extended learning opportunity must have parental/guardian permission to participate in such a program. Such permission will be granted through a **Memorandum of Understanding for Educational Services** signed by the parent/legal guardian and returned to the district before beginning the program.

All extended learning opportunities, **including the cost of fees, books, and transportation**, not initiated and designed by the District, shall be the financial responsibility of the student or his/her parent/legal guardian.

### **High School Extended Learning Opportunities**

Extended Learning Opportunities may be taken for credit or may be taken to supplement regular academic courses. If the Extended Learning Opportunity is taken for credit, the provisions of Policy IMBC, *Alternative Credit Options*, will apply. The granting of credit shall be based on a student's mastery of course competencies, as defined by Policies ILBA, *Assessment of Educational Programs*, and ILBAA, *High School Competency Assessments* as evaluated by Highly Qualified Teachers.

Extended Learning Opportunities may also be used to fulfill prerequisite requirements for advanced classes based on competencies evaluated by a Highly Qualified Teacher.

The Principal and/or designee will review and determine credits that will be awarded for extended learning opportunities towards the attainment of a high school diploma. Parents/Guardians and/or students may appeal decisions rendered by the Principal within the provisions below (see appeal process).

Students electing independent study, college coursework, internships, or other extended learning opportunities that are held off the high school campus will be responsible for providing their own transportation to and from the off-campus site.

Students approved for off-campus extended learning opportunities are responsible for their personal safety and well-being. Extended learning opportunities at off-campus sites will require a signed agreement among the school, the student, and a designated agent of the third-party host. The agreement should specify the roles and responsibilities of each party.

### **Program Integrity**

In order to insure the integrity of the learning experience approved under this program, the student will be required periodically or upon demand to provide evidence of progress and attendance. The Principal, or designee, will be responsible for certifying course completion and the award of credits consistent with the District's policies on graduation.

If a student is unable to complete the extended learning opportunity for valid reasons, the Principal, or designee, or assigned Highly Qualified Teacher will evaluate the experience completed to date and make a determination for the award of partial credit or recommend an alternative experience.

If a student ceases to attend or is unable to complete the extended learning opportunity for insufficient reason (lack of effort, failure to follow through, indecision, etc.), the school's existing grading procedures will be followed.

In order to certify completion of co-curricular programs and activities based upon specific instructional objectives aligned to the standards, the school will develop appropriate mechanisms to document student progress and program completion on student grade report records.

Students transferring from other schools who request acceptance of course credits awarded through similar extended learning opportunity programs shall have their transcripts evaluated by the Guidance Counselor and Principal.

**Legal References:**

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.04(a)(13), Extended Learning Opportunities*  
*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.26(f), Extended Learning Opportunities – Middle School*  
*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.27(b)(4), Extended Learning Opportunities – High School*

**Category: R**

*See also* IHBI, ILBA, ILBAA, IMBC

1st Read: October 28, 2008  
2nd Read: December 2, 2008  
Adopted: December 2, 2008

***IHCD & LEB—ADVANCED COURSEWORK***

Any student who is capable of and wishes to do advanced course work or take advanced placement classes while in high school should be permitted to do so. School district administrators and guidance counselors will provide assistance to students who wish to enroll in such courses. If advanced course work or advanced placement courses are not available within the school district, administrators or guidance counselors are instructed to assist students in identifying alternative means of taking such classes. These means may include taking courses at a different public school or a private school, or through distance education courses or other suitable means.

Credit may be given, provided the course conforms to applicable District policies and state standards. The District will not be responsible for any tuition, fees, or other associated costs incurred by the student for enrollment in such courses.

This policy will be published annually in the High School Student Handbook.

**Legal References:**

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.14(g), Advanced Course Work*

**Category: P**

*See Also:* IK, IKF, IMBA, IMBC, IHCD

1st Read: November 17, 2015  
2nd Read: Waived  
Adopted: November 17, 2015

***IKFB—GRADUATION REGALIA***

Acceptable attire and regalia for graduation ceremonies will be determined by the building Principal, and published in advance in the school handbook. Exceptions and changes will be made only at the discretion of the building

Principal.

A student shall have the right to wear a dress uniform issued to the student by a branch of the United States Armed Forces while participating in the graduation ceremony, provided that:

I. The student has fulfilled all of the requirements for receiving a high school diploma in the state of New Hampshire and the school district and is otherwise eligible to participate in the graduation ceremony;

II. The student has completed basic training for and is an active member of a branch of the United States Armed Forces.

A student wearing a dress uniform shall not be required to wear any other piece of regalia, or to wear the uniform in a manner inconsistent with the customs and regulations of his/her branch of service.

**Category: R**

**Legal Reference:**

*NHRSA 189:71 Military Uniform*

*See also: IJOC*

1st Read: September 20, 2016

2nd Read: October 4, 2016

Adopted: October 4, 2016

### ***IMBC—ALTERNATIVE CREDIT OPTIONS***

The School Board encourages increased educational options for students. Credits may be earned through alternative methods outside of regular classroom-based instruction offered by the district schools. Awarding of credits to be applied toward high school graduation will be determined by the high school principal, and will be granted only if the request fulfills the following:

- The request is submitted with a plan to achieve competency that meets or exceeds the rigorous academic standards required by the school for students enrolled in a credit course offered by the school.
- The plan includes clear expectations for performance.
- The plan includes clearly defined methods and expectations for assessment.
- Verification of the plan's merit can be evaluated in a timely fashion and does not cause unnecessary burden of the resources of the administration.

Students earning credit via alternative methods will participate in all assessments required by the statewide education improvement and assessment program.

The Board directs the Superintendent or his/her designee to establish regulations and procedures for implementing this policy that will include:

- Definitions of allowable alternative learning opportunities
- Reasonable limits on the number of approved alternative courses that can be administered each school year – school-wide and per student
- The number of alternative credits each student may use toward graduation requirements
- Application and approval process
- Criteria for determining which requests satisfy a particular subject area requirement
- Identification of person(s) responsible for approval, supervision, and monitoring progress
- Requirements that alternative opportunities meet the same rigorous academic outcomes as traditional classroom delivery
- Assurance of equal access for all students
- Assurance that approved alternative learning opportunities are consistent with all policies of the District

- The procedure will be made public on the ConVal District web site and within the ConVal Regional High School Student Handbook.

It is the policy of the Board that alternative methods for awarding of credit may include:

- Competency testing in lieu of enrollment under the provisions of Policy ILBAA
- Interdisciplinary credit
- Satisfactory completion of course requirements at another public school district, an approved private school, or a home-schooling experience
- Transfer of credits earned by students before enrolling in the district, such as student moving into New Hampshire from another state or country
- Extended Learning Opportunities under the provision of Policy IHBH
- Online/virtual learning opportunities under the provisions of Policy IMBA
- College Credit/Duel Credit
- Early College
- Middle School acceleration to the extent that the course work exceeds the requirements for seventh or eighth grade, is consistent with the related high school course(s), and the student achieves satisfactory standards of performance.

If the student demonstrates knowledge and abilities on a placement pre-test developed by the school district for a particular course, the student shall not receive credit for the course, but shall be allowed to take a more advanced level of the subject or an elective.

#### **Funding**

Unless otherwise recommended by the Superintendent or his/her designee and approved by the Board, under ordinary circumstances students or their parents/guardians are responsible for all related expenses including tuition and textbooks. The District may pay the fee for expelled students who are permitted to take courses in alternative settings. If paid by the District, and the course is not completed, the student must reimburse the District for expenses.

#### ***Legal Reference:***

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.04(a)(13), Alternative Means of Earning Credit*

#### **Category: P**

*See also:* IHBH, IHBI, ILBA, ILBAA

1st Reading: June 3, 2014

2nd Reading: August 19, 2014

Adopted: August 19, 2014

#### ***JCA – CHANGE OF SCHOOL OR ASSIGNMENT***

In circumstances where the best interests of a student warrant a change of school assignment, the Superintendent or his/her designee is authorized to reassign a student from the public school to which he/she is currently assigned to another public school, or to approve a request from another Superintendent to accept a transfer of a student from a school.

Procedures for Reassignment of Students within the District:

1. The parent or legal guardian will submit a written request for student enrollment transfer to the home and receiving building principal. The written request will include a summary of the unique circumstances leading to the request for transfer. All requests will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis at the discretion of the Superintendent; priority in decision making given to the child, the school, and the district.

2. Once the request is received by the building principals, the home principal will schedule a meeting with the parent/guardian. This meeting shall occur within five days of receipt of the written request. All requests will be shared with the Director of Student Services.
3. If the home principal supports the transfer request, he/she will communicate the decision to the receiving building principal. Both administrators must support the request for the transfer to move forward. Once approved by both administrators, each will generate a joint, written notification to the Superintendents that outlines the agreement.

The Superintendent, within 10 school days of receipt of the agreement summary, shall review the submitted summary and approve or disapprove the agreement. A written placement decision shall be shared with the parent/guardian, as well as the two building principals.

4. If the home or receiving principal does not approve the request, the home principal will send a written denial, documenting the justification, to the parent/guardian within 15 days of receipt of the transfer request.
5. The Superintendent's reassignment decision shall be in writing, and shall be final and binding.
6. Parent/guardian requests must be made each year to the home and receiving principals, no later than June 30th. If the request is not received by June 30th, the student will attend school in the town in which the parent/guardian resides.

**Conditions and Procedures for Reassignment Outside the District:**

The cost of transportation for any pupil reassigned under this policy will be the sole responsibility of the parent/guardian.

The District acknowledges the provisions of RSA 193:3, which states that the District in which the student resides shall retain all responsibility for the provision of special education and related services pursuant to RSA 186-C. The Superintendent's decision on whether to enroll a nonresident student will not be based, in whole or in part, on whether that student is a student with a disability as defined by applicable State or Federal law.

**Manifest Educational Hardship Change of Assignment**

When a parent/guardian believes that an initial assignment has been made which will result in a manifest educational hardship to the pupil, the parent/guardian may seek a change of assignment in accordance with applicable provisions of RSA 193:3 and Board Policy JEC – Manifest Educational Hardship.

***Legal Reference:***

*RSA 193:3, III. (Change of School Assignment)*

*RSA 193:3, I, II, Manifest Educational Hardship*

*RSA 193:14-a, Change of School Assignment; Duties of State Board of Education*

***Category: P***

1<sup>st</sup> Read: November 3, 2015

2<sup>nd</sup> Read: November 17, 2015

Adopted: November 17, 2015

***JEDB—STUDENT RELEASE PRECAUTIONS***

All school personnel are to be instructed to refuse requests for students to leave the school grounds once they have come to the school or have been deposited there from the school buses or other vehicles. Students shall not leave the school grounds from the time they arrive until the time of their departure for home except as follows:

1. No school or grade may be dismissed before the regular hour for dismissal except with the approval of the Office of the Superintendent of Schools.
2. No teacher may permit any individual pupil to leave school prior to the regular hour of dismissal except by permission of the principal or his/her indicated representatives.

3. No pupil may be permitted to leave school prior to the dismissal hour for any reason unless permission of the parent or guardian has been first secured, nor sent home unless a responsible adult is at the home.

As provided by the ConVal High School Student Handbook, any student being released during the school day must be released through the school office when he/she leaves and must report to the office when he/she returns, except that students who are ill may also be released through the nurse's office. Students will be released only when legally authorized by the parent or legal guardian.

**Category: R**

1<sup>st</sup> Read: November 15, 2016

2<sup>nd</sup> Read: December 6, 2016

Adopted: December 6, 2016

**JG—ASSIGNMENT OF STUDENTS TO CLASSES AND GRADE LEVELS**

All students who are included under the compulsory attendance law must be enrolled and are required to attend all classes prescribed by the state and the district unless exempt by school authorities.

Beginning in grade 1, students will be placed in the grade level and class that best meets their academic needs and in which they can be expected to master established district instructional and learning objectives, after consultation between the building principal, the student's teacher(s), and the student's parent/guardian. However, the building principal is ultimately responsible for making the decision regarding grade level and classes.

Students who are entering Kindergarten will be placed in a class by the building principal. In making this decision, the principal may consult with the student's parent/guardian.

Students transferring into the school district will be placed in the grade level and class that best meets their needs, after review of the records from the student's prior school, and after consultation between the building principal and the student's parents. However, the building principal is ultimately responsible for making the decision regarding grade level and classes.

Students receiving special education services will be placed in accordance with applicable federal and state laws and regulations and nothing in this policy shall be deemed to supersede those requirements.

The decision of the building principal regarding student placement in grades one through twelve may be appealed to the Superintendent, and then to the School Board. The School Board will give significant consideration to the principal's and Superintendent's recommended placement.

**Legal Reference:**

*NH Code of Administrative Rules Section Ed. 302.02(1), Duties of Superintendent*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules Section Ed. 306:14(e), Instructional Program; Appropriate Assignment of All Incoming Students*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules Section Ed. 1111, Placement of children with Disabilities*

*RSA: 193:1 Compulsory Attendance*

**Category: P**

*See also:* JEB

1st Reading: May 3, 2011

2nd Reading: June 7, 2011

Adopted: June 7, 2011

**JH—ATTENDANCE, ABSENTEEISM, AND TRUANCY**

## **Absences**

School-aged children enrolled in the District must attend school in accordance with all applicable state laws and Board policies. The educational program offered by the District is predicated upon the presence of the student and requires continuity of instruction and classroom participation in order for students to achieve academic standards and consistent educational progress.

Attendance shall be required of all students enrolled in the District during the days and hours that school is in session.

The Board considers the following to be excused absences:

1. Illness
2. Recovery from an injury
3. Required court attendance
4. Medical and dental appointments
5. Death in the immediate family
6. Observation or celebration of a bona fide religious holiday
7. Such other good cause as may be acceptable to the Principal or permitted by law

Any absence that has not been excused for any of these reasons will be considered an unexcused absence. In the event of an illness, parents must call the school and inform the school of the student's illness and absence. For other absences, parents must provide written notice or a written excuse that states one of these reasons for non-attendance. The Principal may require parents to provide additional documentation in support of their written notice, including but not limited to doctor's notes, court documents, obituaries, or other documents supporting the claimed reason for non-attendance.

If parents wish for their child to be absent for a reason not listed above, the parent must provide a written explanation of the reason for such absence, including why the student will be absent and for how long the student will be absent. The Principal will make a determination as to whether the stated reason for the student's absence constitutes good cause and will notify the parents via telephone and writing of his/her decision. If the Principal determines that good cause does not exist, the parents may request a conference with the Principal to again explain the reasons for non-attendance. The Principal may then reconsider his initial determination. However, at this juncture, the Principal's decision shall be final.

## **Family Vacations/Educational Opportunities**

Generally, absences other than for illness or injury during the school year are discouraged. The school principal or his/her designee may, however, grant special approval of absence for family vacations, provided written approval is given in advance. Parents are asked to write a note to their child's teacher at least two weeks before the trip. This advance planning will allow the teacher enough time to work with parents and the student regarding homework completion.

## **Truancy**

Truancy is defined as any unexcused absence from class or school. Any absence that has not been excused for any of the reasons listed above will be considered an unexcused absence.

- Ten half-days or five full days, or any equivalent combination thereof, of unexcused absence during a school year constitutes habitual truancy.
- A half-day absence is defined as a student missing more than two hours of instructional time and less than three and one-half hours of instructional time.
- Any absence of more than three and one-half hours of instructional time shall be considered a full-day absence.

The Principal or Truant Officer is hereby designated as the District employee responsible for overseeing truancy issues.

## **Intervention Process to Address Truancy**

The Principal shall ensure that the administrative guidelines on attendance properly address the matter of truancy by including a process that identifies students who are habitually truant, as defined above.

When the Principal or designee identifies a student who is habitually truant or who is in danger of becoming habitually truant, he/she shall commence an intervention with the student, the student's parents, and other staff members as may be deemed necessary. The intervention shall include, but is not limited to:

1. Investigation of the cause(s) of the student's truant behavior;
2. Modification, when appropriate, of his/her educational the student's program to meet particular needs that may be causing the truancy;
3. Development of a plan, involving the parents, designed to reduce the truancy;
4. Alternative disciplinary measures, but still retains while still retaining the right to impose discipline in accordance with the District's policies and administrative guidelines on student discipline;

#### **Parental Involvement in Truancy Intervention**

When a student reaches habitual truancy status or is in danger of reaching habitual truancy status, the Principal or designee will send the student's parent a letter which includes:

1. A statement that the student has become or is in danger of becoming habitually truant;
2. A statement of the parent's responsibility to ensure that the student attends school; and
3. A request for a meeting between the parents and the Principal to discuss the student's truancy and to develop a plan for reducing the student's truancy.

#### **Developing and Coordinating Strategies for Truancy Reduction**

The Board encourages the administration to seek truancy-prevention and truancy-reduction strategies along the recommendations listed below.

1. Coordinate truancy-prevention strategies based on the early identification of truancy, such as prompt notification of absences to parents.
2. Assist school staff to develop site attendance plans by providing development strategies, resources, and referral procedures.
3. Encourage and coordinate the adoption of attendance-incentive programs at school sites and in individual classrooms that reward and celebrate good attendance and significant improvements in attendance.

However, these guidelines shall be advisory only. The Superintendent is authorized to develop and utilize other means, guidelines, and programs aimed at preventing and reducing truancy.

#### **Parental Notification of Truancy Policy**

The Superintendent shall also ensure that this policy is included in or referenced in the student handbook and is made available to parents annually at the beginning of each school year.

#### ***Legal References:***

*RSA 189:34, Appointment*

*RSA 189:35-a, Truancy Defined*

*RSA 193:1, Duty of Parent; Compulsory Attendance by Pupil*

*RSA 193:7 Penalty*

*RSA 193:8, Notice Requirements*

*RSA 193:16 Bylaws as to Nonattendance*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04 (a)(1), Attendance and Absenteeism*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04 (c), Policy Relative to Attendance and Absenteeism*

1st Read: June 7, 2011

2nd Read: July 19, 2011

Adoption: July 19, 2011

## ***J1—STUDENT RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES***

The privileges and rights of all students shall be guaranteed.

A primary responsibility of the Contoocook Valley School District and its professional staff to its students shall be the development of an understanding and appreciation of our representative form of government, the rights and responsibilities of the individual and the legal processes whereby necessary changes are brought about consistent with the United State Constitution, its amendments and the New Hampshire Constitution.

The school is a community and the rules and regulations of a school are the laws of that community. All those enjoying the rights of citizenship in the school community must also accept the responsibilities of citizenship. A basic responsibility of those who enjoy the rights of citizenship is to respect the laws of the community.

Students shall have the right to peaceably and responsibly advocate change of any law, policy, or regulation. Students may exercise their right to freedom of expression through speech, assembly, petition, and other lawful means. The exercise of this right must not interfere with the rights of others. Freedom of expression may not be utilized to present material which tends to be obscene or slanderous, or to defame character, or to advocate violation of federal, state, and local laws, or official school policies, rules, and regulations.

Students may present complaints to teachers or administration officials. Adequate opportunities shall be provided for students to exercise this right through channels established for considering such complaints.

Student rights and responsibilities relative to student conduct and student discipline shall be published in the Parent-Student Handbook, and will be made available in another language or presented orally upon request. Student disciplinary procedures will be implemented pursuant to the provisions of Board Policies J1A and J1CD.

### ***Legal References:***

*RSA 189:15, Regulations*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(a)(3), Student Discipline*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(f), Student Discipline*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 317.04(b), Disciplinary Procedures*

*See also: J1CD*

1st Read: October 6, 2009

2nd Read: November 17, 2009

Adoption: November 17, 2009

## ***J1A—STUDENT DUE PROCESS RIGHTS***

Students facing discipline will be afforded all due process rights given by law. The Superintendent or designee appointed in writing, is authorized to suspend any student for ten days or less for violations of school rules or policies. The School Board, or representative thereof, designated in writing, is authorized to continue the suspension in excess of 10 days following a hearing with the aforementioned representative. Any suspension in excess of 10 days may be appealed to the Board committee charged with discipline review.

In addition to the provisions of this policy, the Board recognizes the application of all pertinent provisions of RSA 193:13 and associated Department of Education rules.

Student due process rights shall be printed in the Parent-Student Handbook and will be made available in another language, as necessary, or presented orally upon request.

### ***Legal References:***

*RSA 189:15, Regulations*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(a)(3), Policy Development, Discipline*  
*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(f), Student Discipline*  
*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 317.04(b), Disciplinary Procedures*

Appendix: JICD – R

Category: R

*See also:* JIC, JICD

1st Read: May 6, 2014  
2nd Read: June 3, 2014  
Adopted: June 3, 2014

## ***JICD—STUDENT DISCIPLINE AND DUE PROCESS***

### **Definitions**

1. Disciplinary measures are reasonable, developmentally appropriate procedures that may include, but are not limited to, removal from the classroom, detention, in-school suspension, out-of-school suspension, restriction from school sponsored events and activities, probation, and expulsion, as a means of addressing student misbehavior.
2. Removal from the classroom means a student is sent to the building principal's office. It is within the discretion of the person in charge of the classroom to remove the student.
3. Detention means the student's presence is required during non-school hours for disciplinary purposes. The building principal is authorized to establish guidelines or protocol for when detention shall be served (either before school or after school.) Whether a student will serve detention, and the length of the detention, is within the discretion of the licensed employee disciplining the student or the building principal.
4. An in-school suspension means the student will attend school but will be temporarily isolated from one or more classes while under supervision. An in-school suspension will not exceed ten consecutive school days.
5. An out-of-school suspension means the temporary denial of a student's attendance at school for a specific period of time for gross misconduct or for neglect or refusal to conform to school rules or policies.
6. A restriction from school activities means a student will attend school and classes and practice but will not participate in school co-curricular activities or events.
7. Probation means a student is given a conditional suspension of a penalty for a definite period of time in addition to being reprimanded. The conditional suspension will mean the student must meet the conditions and terms for the suspension of the penalty. Failure of the student to meet these conditions and terms will result in immediate reinstatement of the penalty.
8. Expulsion means the permanent denial of a pupil's attendance at school for any of the reasons listed in RSA 193:13, II and III.

### **Standards for Removal from Classroom and Detention**

Students may be removed from the classroom at the classroom teacher's discretion if the student refuses to follow the reasonable rules and/or applicable policies of the School Board or otherwise impedes the educational purpose of the class.

Likewise, classroom teachers may assign students to detention for similar conduct. The building principal may assign students to detention under the same standard.

### **Standards for In-School Suspension, Restriction of Activities, and Probation**

The building principal is authorized to issue in-school suspensions, restrictions of activities, or disruption to the school environment, interferes with the rights of others, presents a threat to the health and safety of students, employees, and visitors, violates other Board policies or is otherwise inappropriate or prohibited.

### **Process for Out-of-School Suspension:**

The power of suspension is authorized as follows:

1. The building principal or designated administrator is authorized to suspend a student for 10 school days or less for gross misconduct or for neglect or refusal to conform to school district policies or rules.
  - A. Pursuant to Ed 317.04(a)(1), a suspension of 10 school days or less shall be considered a “short-term suspension” and may be issued for gross misconduct or for neglect or refusal to conform to the reasonable rules of the school under RSA 193:13,I.
2. The Superintendent, or designee appointed in writing by the School Board, is authorized to continue the suspension of a pupil for a period in excess of 10 school days. Prior to this extended suspension, the Superintendent, or designee, will provide an informal hearing on the matter. The informal hearing need not rise to the level and protocol of an official hearing before the Board.
3. Any suspension in excess of 10 school days, as described in Paragraph 2 of this Section, is appealable to the Board, provided the Superintendent receives the appeal in writing within 10 days after the issuance of the decision described in Paragraph 2. Any suspension in excess of 10 school days shall remain in effect while this appeal is pending.
4. Due process standards for short-term suspensions (10 days or less) will adhere to the requirements of Ed 317.04(d)(1).
5. Due process standards for long-term suspensions (more than 10 days) will adhere to the requirements of Ed 317.04(d)(2).

**Process for Expulsion**

1. Any pupil may be expelled by the Board for gross misconduct, or for neglect or refusal to conform to District rules or policies, or for an act of theft, destruction, or violence, as defined in RSA 193-D:1, or for the possession of a pellet or BB gun, rifle, or paint ball gun.
2. Additionally, any pupil may be expelled by the Board for bringing or possessing a firearm as defined in Section 921 U.S.C. Title 18 in a safe school zone, as defined in RSA 193-D:1, unless such pupil has written authorization from the Superintendent. Any expulsion under this provision shall be for a period of not less than 12 months.
3. The District will ensure that the due process standards set forth in Ed 317.04(d)(3) are followed.
4. The Superintendent is authorized to modify the expulsion requirements of any student on a case-by-case basis.

**Legal References:**

*RSA 193:13, Suspension & Expulsion of Pupils*  
*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(a)(3), Student Discipline*  
*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(f), Student Discipline*  
*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 317.04, Standards and Procedures For Suspension and Expulsion of Pupils Assuring Due Process*

See Appendix: JICD-R

**Category: P**

*See also:* JI, JIA, JIC, JICC, JICK

1st Read: August 19, 2014  
 2nd Read: September 2, 2014  
 Adopted: September 2, 2014

**JICF—GANG ACTIVITY**

Gangs which initiate, advocate, or promote activities which threaten the safety or well-being of persons or property on school grounds or which disrupt the school environment are harmful to the educational process.

The use of hand signals, graffiti, or the presence of any apparel, jewelry, accessory, or manner of grooming which, by virtue of its color, arrangement, trademark, symbol or any other attribute which indicates or implies membership or affiliation with such a group, present a clear and present danger to the school environment and educational objectives of the community are forbidden.

Incidents involving initiations, hazing, intimidation, and/or activities of such group affiliations which are likely to cause bodily danger, physical harm, or personal degradation or disgrace resulting in physical or mental harm to students are prohibited.

Any student wearing, carrying, or displaying gang paraphernalia, or exhibiting behavior or gestures which symbolize gang membership, or causing and/or participating in activities which intimidate or affect the attendance of another student will be subject to disciplinary action, including suspension and expulsion.

The Superintendent may provide in-service training in gang behavior and characteristics to facilitate staff identification of students at-risk and promote membership in authorized school groups and activities as an alternative.

NOTICE: The prohibitions set forth by this policy shall be printed in the Student Handbook for the middle and high schools.

***Category: R***

1st Read: February 2, 2016

2nd Read: March 15, 2016

Adopted: March 15, 2016

***JICFA—HAZING***

It is the policy of the District that no student or employee of the District shall participate in or be a member of any secret organization that is in any degree related to the school or to a school activity. No student organization or any person associated with any organization sanctioned by the School Board shall engage or participate in hazing.

For the purposes of this policy, hazing is defined as an activity that recklessly or intentionally endangers the mental or physical health or safety of an individual for the purpose of initiation or admission into or affiliation with any organization sanctioned or authorized by the School Board.

“Endanger the physical health” shall include, but is not limited to, any brutality of a physical nature, such as whipping; beating; branding; forced calisthenics; exposure to the elements; forced consumption of any food, alcoholic beverage, drug or controlled dangerous substance; or any forced physical activity which could adversely affect the physical health or safety of the individual.

“Endanger the mental health” shall include any activity that would subject the individual to extreme mental stress, such as prolonged sleep deprivation, forced prolonged exclusion from social contact which could result in extreme embarrassment, or any other forced activity which could adversely affect the mental health or dignity of the individual.

Any hazing activity shall be presumed to be a forced activity, even if the individual willingly participates in such activity. Parents will be notified of students’ participation in hazing activities.

This policy is not intended to deprive School District authorities from taking necessary and appropriate disciplinary action toward any student or employee. Students or employees who violate this policy will be subject to disciplinary action that may include expulsion for students and employment termination for employees. Students receiving special education services will be disciplined in accordance with the student’s IEP and all applicable provisions of the Individual with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). A copy of this policy will be furnished to each student and teacher in the school district.

***Legal Reference:***

*Hazing*

*New Hampshire Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(a)(7), Student Hazing*

**Category: P**

1st Read: September 7, 2010

2nd Read: March 15, 2011

Adopted: March 15, 2011

***JICHB—ALCOHOL AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE***

The ConVal School District recognizes that substance misuse and abuse is a complex problem. For this reason, the district takes a comprehensive approach to addressing the issue through education as a means of prevention, strategies of intervention, policy and enforcement.

This policy refers to any and all illegal substances or items misused with the intention of producing an altered state. No student shall possess, ingest, sell, provide, or be under the influence of substances not prescribed to him or her by a medical practitioner.

The above restrictions shall apply in any of the following situations:

On school property before, during or after school hours, en route to or from school in a school bus or other school authorized vehicle, en route to or from a curricular, co-curricular, extracurricular or athletic activity in a school bus or other authorized vehicle at a curricular, co-curricular, extracurricular or athletic activity.

**Reasonable Suspicion**

Given reasonable suspicion of substance misuse or abuse, school administrators may conduct reasonable searches of students, including their person and their personal effects. Please refer to policy JIH: Lockers Student Searches and Their Property.

**School Violations**

Each school level (high school, middle school, and elementary) will develop their own age appropriate procedures. Procedures will be published in the handbook of each level.

**Other Provisions**

In all cases where there has been a violation, a school administrator will call a parent or guardian. The student will be released to the parent or guardian. If the parent or guardian cannot be reached or is unwilling to come to the school, the local Police Department will be called; informed of the facts, and requested to take protective custody of the student.

**Prescription Drugs/Other Medication**

Any student who is required to carry a prescription drug or other medication during school hours shall do so under the provisions of Board Policy JLCD.

**Requests for Help**

District counseling services will be available upon request to any student who is having problems with substance misuse or abuse. Also, when a student has violated Alcohol and Other Substance Use Policies, the student will be referred to a student assistance counselor. The counselor will provide counseling on an individual basis, or in small groups, and/or assist in making appropriate referrals to outside agencies. Conversations will be kept confidential per the ASCA ethical standards of practice.

***Legal References:***

*21 U.S.C. § 812(c), Controlled Substances Act*

*RSA 318-C, Controlled Drug Act*

*RSA 571-C:2, Intoxicating Beverages at Interscholastic Athletic Contests*

*1st Read: June 20, 2017*

*2nd Read: July 18, 2017*

*Adopted: July 18, 2017*

## **JICI—DANGEROUS WEAPONS ON SCHOOL PROPERTY**

Weapons are not permitted on school property, in school vehicles or at school-sponsored activities. This policy applies to students, staff, or members of the public alike. Student violations of this policy will result in both school disciplinary action and notification of local law enforcement authorities. Members of the public who violate this policy will be reported to local law enforcement authorities.

The term “weapons” includes, but is not limited to, firearms (rifles, pistols, revolvers, pellet guns, BB guns, etc.), ammunition, knives, slingshots, metallic knuckles, firecrackers, billyclubs, stilettos, switchblade knives, swords, canes, pistol canes, black jacks, daggers, dirk knives, explosives, incendiaries, martial arts weapons or self-defense weapons, such as tazers or chemical sprays (as defined by RSA 159:24 and RSA 159:20 respectively), or any other object or substance which, in the manner it is used or threatened to be used, is known to be capable of producing death or bodily injury. Additionally, this list is not intended to be exhaustive or all-inclusive. The principal may determine that any instrument, object or substance is a “weapon” within the intent of this Policy, if the principal believes that such instrument, object or substance was used or was intended to be used to inflict bodily harm on any person.

Student violations of the policy will result in both school disciplinary action and notification of the police. Suspension or expulsion from school could result.

Additionally, any Student who is determined to have brought a firearm (as defined by Title 18 U.S.C. 921) to school will be expelled for not less than one year (365 days). The determination of whether to modify the expulsion shall be left to the discretion of the Superintendent upon review of the specific case in accordance with other applicable. Pursuant to the provisions of 20 U.S.C. § 7151, Gun-Free Schools Act, the Board requires the Superintendent to contact local law enforcement authorities and/or the Division of Children and Youth Services and notify them of any student who brings a firearm or weapon on school property.

Weapons under control of law enforcement personnel are permitted.

The Superintendent shall ensure that all students will receive written notice of this policy at least once each year and will determine the method of notifying students (student handbook, mailing, etc.)

### ***Legal References:***

*18 U.S.C. § 921, Et seq., Firearms*

*20 U.S.C. § 7151, Gun-Free Schools Act*

*RSA 193-D, Safe School Zones*

*RSA 193:13, Suspension and Expulsion of Students*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 317, Standards and Procedures for Suspension and Expulsion of Pupils Including Procedures Assuring Due Process*

*See also: JICI-R, JICD-R*

1st Read: February 15, 2011

2nd Read: May 3, 2011

Adoption: May 3, 2011

## **JICK—PUPIL SAFETY AND VIOLENCE PREVENTION**

### **I. General Statement of Policy and Prohibition Against Bullying and Cyberbullying**

The Contoocook Valley School District is committed to providing all pupils a safe school environment. Conduct constituting bullying or cyberbullying will not be tolerated, and is prohibited by this policy in accordance with RSA

193-F. This policy applies to all pupils and school-aged persons on school property and participating in school functions, regardless of their status under the law.

The Superintendent is responsible for ensuring that this policy is implemented.

## **II. Definitions**

The following definitions apply to this policy:

- A. **Bullying:** a single significant incident or pattern of incidents involving a written, verbal, or electronic communication, or a physical act or gesture, or any combination thereof, directed at another pupil which:
1. Physically harms a pupil or damages the pupil's property;
  2. Causes emotional distress to a pupil;
  3. Interferes with a pupil's educational opportunities;
  4. Creates a hostile educational environment;
  5. Substantially disrupts the orderly operation of the school.

Bullying also includes actions motivated by an imbalance of power based on a pupil's actual or perceived personal characteristics, behaviors, or beliefs, or motivated by the pupil's association with another person and based on the other person's characteristics, behaviors, or beliefs.

- B. **Cyberbullying:** bullying (as defined above) undertaken through the use of electronic devices.
- C. **Electronic devices:** include, but are not limited to, telephones, cellular phones, computers, pagers, electronic mail, instant messaging, text messaging, and websites.
- D. **Perpetrator:** a pupil who engages in bullying or cyberbullying.
- E. **School property:** all real property and all physical plant and equipment used for school purposes, including public or private school buses or vans.
- F. **Victim:** a pupil against whom bullying or cyberbullying has been perpetrated.
- G. **Educational opportunities:** the curricular and extra-curricular programs and activities offered by the District.
- H. **Interference with educational opportunities:** a single significant incident or pattern of incidents involving a written, verbal, or electronic communication, or a physical act or gesture, or any combination thereof which impedes a pupil's ability to participate in, or access, the educational opportunities offered by the District. The determination as to whether an incident or a pattern of incidents interferes with a pupil's educational opportunities shall be made by the person investigating the reported incident(s).
- I. **Hostile educational environment:** a single significant incident or pattern of incidents that is so severe and pervasive that it effectively denies a student equal access to the District's educational opportunities. The determination as to whether an incident or pattern of incidents has created a hostile educational environment shall be made by the person investigating the reported incident(s).
- J. The determination as to whether a single significant incident or a pattern of incidents causes a "substantial disruption to the orderly operation of the school" shall be made by the person investigating the reported incident(s), and shall be based on the totality of the circumstances, and may include disruptions to curricular or extra-curricular programs and activities offered by the District.

In accordance with RSA 193-F:4, the Contoocook Valley School District reserves the right to impose discipline for bullying and/or cyberbullying that:

- Occurs on, or is delivered to, school property or a school-sponsored activity or event on or off school property; or
- Occurs off of school property or outside of a school-sponsored activity or event, if the conduct interferes with a pupil's educational opportunities or substantially disrupts the orderly operations of the school or school-sponsored activity or event.

## **III. Reporting Procedure**

The Principal of each school is responsible for receiving oral or written reports of bullying or cyberbullying. The Principal may designate, in writing, an additional person to receive such reports.

## **Student or Parent Reports**

1. Any student who believes that he or she has been the victim of bullying or cyberbullying, as defined in Section II, above, should immediately report the alleged act(s) to the Principal; however, if the student prefers, he/she may inform any school employee or volunteer.
2. Students or parents who have witnessed or who have reliable information that a pupil has been subjected to bullying or cyberbullying should immediately report the same to the Principal, or, if the student or parent prefers, he/she may inform any school employee or volunteer about the alleged bullying or cyberbullying.
3. Forms to report incidents of alleged bullying or cyberbullying shall be available at the Principal's office. Use of the form is encouraged, but not required. If the Principal or his/her designee receives the report verbally, he/she shall reduce the report received to writing within twenty-four hours of receiving the information.

Reports by Staff, Volunteer, or Employees of a Company Under Contract with the School District, or with any school in the Contoocook Valley School District.

1. Any school employee, volunteer, or employee of a company under contract with the Contoocook Valley School District, who has witnessed or has reliable information that a pupil has been subjected to bullying, or cyberbullying as defined in Section II above, shall report such incident to the Principal or his/her designee as soon as reasonably possible.

#### **IV. Notice to Parents/Guardians**

Within 48 hours of receiving a report of alleged bullying or cyberbullying, the Principal, or his/her designee, shall give notice of the report of the alleged incident to the parent(s) or guardian(s) of the victim and the perpetrator. The report shall be made by telephone or in writing; if made by telephone, a record of the report shall be made. The record should include, at a minimum, the date and time of the call. Any such notification under this policy must comply with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA"), 20 U.S.C. 1232g. At a minimum, the notice shall advise the individuals involved of the nature of the incident, the date and time the report was received, and the procedures described in this policy. In accord with FERPA, the notice shall not contain any personally identifiable information obtained from student education records.

#### **V. Waiver of Notification Requirement**

The Superintendent may, within the 48 hour time period referenced in Section IV of this policy, grant the Principal or his/her designee a written waiver from the notification requirement in Section IV of this policy, if the Superintendent or his/her designee deems such waiver to be in the best interest of either the victim or the perpetrator. The granting of a waiver does not negate the responsibility to follow the other procedures set forth in this policy.

1. The Principal or his/her designee is responsible for investigating reports of bullying or cyberbullying. The Superintendent reserves the right to appoint another individual to conduct the investigation.
2. Investigations shall be initiated within five (5) school days of the date that the incident is reported to the Principal or his/her designee, and shall be completed within 10 school days.
3. If the Principal or his/her designee requires additional time to complete the investigation, the Superintendent or his/her designee may extend the time period for the investigation by up to seven (7) school days. Any such extension shall be in writing, and the Superintendent or his/her designee shall provide all parties involved with written notice of the granting of the extension.
4. Upon completion of the investigation, the Principal or his/her designee shall draft a written investigation report. The report must include, at a minimum, a description of the scope of the investigation, the findings, and the actions taken (i.e., the response to remediate, discipline, non-disciplinary interventions, etc).
5. Upon completion of the investigation, the Principal or his/her designee shall report all substantiated incidents of-bullying or cyberbullying to the Superintendent or his/her designee.
6. Within ten (10) school days of the completion of the investigation, the Principal or his/her designee shall provide the parents of the alleged victim and the alleged perpetrator with written notice of the results of the investigation (i.e., substantiated or unsubstantiated) and the available remedies and assistance. The notice shall comply with FERPA, and other State and Federal laws concerning student privacy.

#### **VI. Response to Remediate Substantiated Incidents of Bullying or Cyberbullying**

The Principal or his/her designee shall develop a response to remediate any substantiated incident of bullying or cyberbullying. The response should be designed to reduce the risk of future incidents, and where appropriate, to offer assistance to the victim or perpetrator.

In those cases where a perpetrator or victim is identified as a student with an educational disability, the Principal's response to remediate any substantiated incident of bullying or cyberbullying shall be presented to the IEP Team. The IEP Team is permitted to amend or augment the response in a manner necessary to ensure that the perpetrator and/or victim receives a free, appropriate public education, while still taking appropriate measures to remediate bullying.

#### **VII. Discipline and/or Interventions**

If, after investigating pursuant to Section VI of this policy, the Principal or his/her designee concludes that a pupil engaged in bullying or cyberbullying, that student may be subject to appropriate disciplinary action, which may include, but is not limited to, suspension and expulsion. Any such disciplinary action shall be taken in accordance to applicable board policy and legal requirements.

#### **VIII. Prohibition Against Retaliation and False Accusations**

All individuals are prohibited from retaliating or making false accusations against a victim, witness, or anyone else who in good faith provides information about an act of bullying or cyberbullying. The Principal or his/her designee shall investigate claims of retaliation or false accusations, and if substantiated, the retaliator and/or the false accuser may be subject to discipline, including but not limited to, suspension or expulsion.

Students who falsely accuse other students of bullying or cyberbullying may also be subject to disciplinary action, which may include, but is not limited to, suspension and expulsion. Any such disciplinary action shall be taken in accordance to applicable board policy and legal requirements.

At the discretion of the Principal or his/her designee, students who commit an act of bullying or cyberbullying or falsely accuse another of the same as a means of retaliation or reprisal may, either in addition to discipline or in lieu of discipline, receive nondisciplinary interventions. Interventions are not considered disciplinary in nature.

Nothing in this policy shall supersede the disciplinary procedures of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, including the protections offered through the manifestation determination process.

#### **IX. Training**

The Superintendent shall ensure that school employees, regular school volunteers, and employees of a company under contract with the Contoocook Valley School District, and/or any of the schools within the Contoocook Valley School District, who have significant contact with pupils annually receive training on this policy for the purpose of preventing, identifying, responding to, and reporting incidents of bullying or cyberbullying.

The School District shall provide age-appropriate educational programs for pupils and parents in preventing, identifying, responding to, and reporting incidents of bullying or cyberbullying.

#### **X. Notice of Policy**

The Superintendent or his/her designee shall provide written notice of this policy to students, parents, legal guardians, school employees, school volunteers, and employees of companies under contract with the Contoocook Valley School District, or any school within the Contoocook Valley School District, through appropriate references in the student and employee handbooks, by publishing a copy of this policy on the District/SAU website, by providing companies under contract with the Contoocook Valley School District, with a copy of the policy, by providing training on the policy in accord with RSA 193-F, or through other reasonable means.

At the commencement of each school year, this policy shall be provided to all students. All students who enroll during the course of the school year shall receive a copy of this policy at the time they enroll.

## **XI. Capture of Audio and Video Recordings on School Buses**

Pursuant to RSA 570-A:2, notice is hereby given that the ConVal School Board authorizes audio recordings to be made in conjunction with video recordings of the interior of school buses while students are being transported to and from school or school activities.

## **XII. Report to the Department of Education**

The Principal or his/her designee is responsible for reporting substantiated incidents of bullying to the Superintendent or his/her designee. The Superintendent or his/her designee shall, on an annual basis, or as requested, report substantiated incidents of bullying and cyberbullying to the School Board and/or Department of Education. The reports shall not contain any personally identifiable information pertaining to any pupil.

### ***Legal References:***

*RSA 193-F, Pupil Safety and Violence Prevention Act of 2000*

*RSA 570-A, Wiretapping and Eavesdropping (if applicable -- see Note and Section XIII, above)*

*NH Ed R. 306.04(a)(8), Student Harassment*

1st Read: November 16, 2010

2nd Read: December 7, 2010

Adoption: December 7, 2010

Amended: April 3, 2012

## ***JIH—STUDENT SEARCHES AND THEIR PROPERTY***

The Superintendent, principal, security personnel of the school or other authorized personnel may detain and search any student or students on the premises of the public schools, or while attending, or while in transit on school vehicle, to any event or function sponsored or authorized by the school under the following conditions:

1. When any authorized person has reasonable suspicion that the student may have on the students' person or property alcohol; dangerous weapons; controlled dangerous substances as defined by law or stolen property if the property in question is reasonably suspected to have been taken from a student, a school employee, or the school during school activities; or any other items which have been or may reasonably be disruptive of school operations or in violation of student discipline rules and applicable provisions of the student handbook.
2. School lockers and school desks are the property of the school, not the student. Students who use school district lockers, desks, and other storage areas or compartments have no reasonable expectation of privacy from school employees as to the contents of those areas. Lockers, desks, and other storage areas or compartments may be subjected to searches at any time with or without reasonable suspicion. Students are not to use any school area or property to store anything that should not be at school. Students shall not exchange lockers or desks. Students shall not use any lockers or desks other than those assigned to them by the principal or designee. A shared locker or storage area implies shared responsibility.
3. Authorized personnel may conduct a search of the student's person or the student's belongings, as noted above, whenever a student freely and voluntarily consents to such a search. Consent obtained through threats or coercion is not considered to be freely and voluntarily given.
4. Strip searches are forbidden. No clothing except cold weather/outdoor garments and footwear will be requested to be removed before or during a search.
5. Authorized personnel conducting a search shall have authority to detain the student or students and to preserve any contraband seized. Contraband seized during the course of a search will be preserved and held in accordance with applicable administrative rules and procedures.
6. Any searches of students as outlined herein will be conducted by authorized personnel of the same sex as the student being searched. Two authorized persons shall be present during any search of a student or student property.

7. Items that may be seized during an unauthorized search, in addition to those mentioned in Paragraph 1 above, shall include but not be limited to, any item, object, instrument, or material commonly recognized as unlawful or prohibited by law or by district policy. For example: prescription or non-prescription medicines, switchblade knives, brass knuckles, billy clubs, and pornographic literature are commonly recognizable as unlawful or prohibited items. Such items, or any other items which may pose a threat to a student, the student body, or school personnel shall be seized, identified as to ownership if possible, and held for release to proper authority.

In conducting searches of students and property, school officials should consult with legal counsel and law enforcement authorities to be aware of circumstances when involvement of the police is advisable and/or necessary. Searches of student automobiles are governed by Board Policy JIHB.

**Category: R**

**Legal References:**

NH Constitution, Pt.1, Art.19

1State v. Drake, 139 NH 662 (1995)

State v. Tinkham, 143 NH 73 (1998)

1st Read: August 9, 2016

2nd Read: August 23, 2016

Adopted: August 23, 2016

**JJA—STUDENT ACTIVITIES & ORGANIZATIONS**

It is the policy of the School Board to allow opportunities for all students to participate in co-curricular activities designed to meet their needs and interests.

Such activities must supplement and enrich regular academic instruction, provide opportunities for social development, encourage participation in clubs, athletics, performing groups, or encourage service to the school and community.

Any student organization must be recommended by the Principal and approved by the Board.

**Eligibility**

To participate in co-curricular and extra-curricular activities, all students must meet eligibility requirements, and understand that such participation is a privilege, not a right. The superintendent is directed to establish eligibility standards and procedures for acceptable academic performance, good citizenship/sportsmanship, parental permission, fees, and physical exams/health requirements. The eligibility standards and procedures will be published in the student/parent handbooks.

In addition, students who choose to participate in interscholastic sports will be governed by Policy JJIB, Interscholastic Athletics, and by the eligibility standards of the New Hampshire Interscholastic Athletic Association (NHIAA).

**Participation**

The district allows students enrolled in other schools – including charter schools, non-public schools, and home schools – to participate on an equal basis in any activity offered by the district that is not offered at a student’s school of attendance, provided they meet the eligibility requirements for participation. This applies to:

1. Students who are residents of this school district but who are being educated in a home school may participate provided they comply with all laws governing non-public home-based education.
2. Students who are residents of the district by who are being educated in an independent or parochial school if the school in which the student is enrolled does not sponsor the activity.

The superintendent is directed to establish procedures for application and appeal to implement this participation allowance.

### **Participation Fees**

Non-enrolled students participating in district co-curricular and extra-curricular activities are subject to the same fees charged enrolled students for the activity.

### **Legal Reference:**

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.26(d), Kindergarten-Grade 8 Curriculum*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.27(b)(5), High School Cocurricular Program*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.27(v), Reasonable accommodations for students with disabilities*

### **Category: O**

1<sup>st</sup> Read: April 5, 2016

2<sup>nd</sup> Read: April 19, 2016

Adopted: April 19, 2016

## **JLCC—HEAD LICE POLICY**

### **Screening**

Based on recommendations from the American Academy of Pediatrics, school-wide screening for nits alone is not an accurate way of predicting which children will become infested with head lice, and screening for live lice has not been proven to have a significant decrease on the incidence of head lice in a school community. As needed, the school nurse will provide information to families of all children on the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of head lice. Parents are encouraged to check their children's heads for lice if the child is symptomatic. The school nurse may check a student's head if the student is demonstrating symptoms.

### **Management on the Day of Diagnosis**

Head lice infestation poses little risk to others and does not result in additional health problems. The management of pediculosis should proceed so as to not disrupt the education process. Nonetheless, any staff member who suspects a student has head lice will report this to the school nurse or Principal. Students known to have head lice will remain in class provided the student is comfortable. If a student is not comfortable, he/she may report to the school nurse or principal's office. Such students will be discouraged from close direct head contact with others and from sharing personal items with other students. District employees will act to ensure that student confidentiality is maintained so the child is not embarrassed. The Principal or school nurse will notify the parent/guardian by telephone or other available means if their child is found to have head lice.

### **Criteria for Return to School**

Students will be allowed to return to school after proper treatment. No student will be excluded from attendance solely based on grounds that nits may be present. The school nurse may recheck a child's head. In addition, the school nurse or school social worker may offer extra help or information to families of children who are repeatedly or chronically infested.

### **Legal References:**

*RSA 200:32, Physical Examination of Pupils*

*RSA 200:38, Control and Prevention of Communicable Diseases: Duties of School Nurse*

*RSA 200:39, Exclusion from School*

1st Reading: May 3, 2011

2nd Reading: June 7, 2011

Adoption: June 7, 2011

## **JLCC-R—HEAD LICE CHECKLIST FOR HOME**

### **Treatment is focused first on the student, and then the environment**

A. Treatment of hair as directed by your Primary Care Provider (PCP) – if using an over-the-counter product, repeat

per label instructions

- Daily head check – under good lighting
- Use appropriate comb
- Manually remove nits
- Remove live lice – scotch tape may make this easier
- If live lice are noted after treatment, please call your PCP – your PCP may order a different medication

B. Continue daily head checks – for 3 weeks

- Check family heads daily for 3 weeks
- Bag linen, stuffed animals and other non-washable items for 48 hours
- Wash linens, towels, clothing worn during treatments and nit/lice removal – using hot water to wash and the hot cycle on the dryer for at least 20 minutes
- Vacuum floors, furniture and cars – only after initial treatment
- Soak combs and brushes for at least an hour in rubbing alcohol, Lysol, or washed with soap and very hot water

C. The family may consider checking incoming visitors to the home

October 26, 2017

### ***JLCD—ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICATION IN SCHOOLS***

The ConVal School Board, with the advice of the ConVal professional registered nurses (herein referred to as the school nurse) shall establish specific policies and procedures to give protection and controls to the matter of medications in schools (Ed 311.02)(JLCD-R).

The intent of this policy is to provide general standards for the administration of necessary medication to students during school hours and school-sponsored activities.

The following policy will be adhered to when a student requires medication administration during school hours and scheduled school-sponsored activities, events or programs. In addition, the school nurse and principal are responsible for ensuring the provisions of Ed. 311.02, Medication During the School Day, are followed.

#### **Obligations of the District**

All medication to be administered shall be kept in a securely-locked cabinet. Controlled medications must be double-locked. If at any time the cabinet is broken into resulting in missing medication, school administration and the police will be notified immediately. The parent/guardian/adult student will be notified of the incident and must replenish the supply of medication.

If the school nurse is not available, the building principal or the principal's designee is permitted to *assist* students in taking required medications by: (1) making such medications available to the student as needed; and (2) observing the student as he/she takes or does not take his/her medication; and (3) recording whether the student did or did not take his/her medication.

The school nurse will maintain all necessary records relative to the emergency administration of medication and will file all such reports as may be required.

The School Board hereby authorizes the school nurse to maintain a supply of emergency medications, i.e.; bronchodilators and epinephrine.

It is the policy of this District that its school nurses and all Health Office Delegates (HODs) shall be properly trained in the administration of medication in a manner consistent with this policy. HODs shall be trained on an annual basis and the school nurse shall document that training to the Director of Student Services. The HOD shall hold and maintain current American Heart Association or American Red Cross CPR/AED/FA Adult and Child

certification. This training shall include a practicum.

School personnel shall not provide his/her personal medication to students.

### **Obligations of the School Nurse**

Only the school nurse or the HOD may *administer* medication. If the student requires a comprehensive nursing assessment and/or evaluation, this must be done by the school nurse and cannot be delegated. A school nurse alone has the authority to delegate medication administration and may delegate only if appropriate under the Nurse Practice Act and follows the *Standards of Delegation for School Nurses in New Hampshire*.

The School Nurse may stock epinephrine in the Health Office per RSA 318:42 for the emergency treatment of anaphylaxis of a student, as determined by the school nurse.

### **Storage of Medication**

It is the policy of the District that all medications, both school, and parent-provided, shall be securely and properly stored, in a manner consistent with all applicable laws, as well as safe and prudent school nursing practices.

At the discretion of the school nurse, other medications, such as insulin, may be carried and self-administered by the student.

A single dose of medication may be transferred by the school nurse from the original container to a newly labeled container for the purposes of field trips or school sponsored activities.

Verbal orders from a licensed health care provider may be accepted by the school nurse only and shall be followed with a written order. Faxed or e-mailed orders are acceptable.

The school nurse is responsible for keeping accurate records regarding the administration of medication to students. The school nurse shall maintain medication records of inventory, storage and administration in accord with ED 311.02 (Medication During the School Day).

### **Obligations of the Parent/Guardian/Adult Student**

Prescribed/OTC (over the counter) medication should not be taken during the school day, if at all possible, to achieve the medical regime during hours at home.

A parent/guardian/adult student, or their designated responsible adult, shall deliver all medication to be administered by school personnel to the school nurse or other responsible person designated by the school nurse as follows: (1) the prescription/OTC medication shall be delivered and kept in a pharmacy or manufacturer labeled container (2) the school nurse or principal's designee receiving the prescription medication shall document the quantity of the prescription medication delivered and have the adult delivering the medication co-sign the documented amount (3) the medication may be delivered by the parent/guardian/adult student or a designated adult, provided that the nurse is notified in advance by the parent/guardian/adult student of the delivery and the quantity of prescription medication being delivered to school is specified (4) the parent/guardian/adult student must ensure that the life-saving medication (Diastat, asthma metered dose inhalers, Epi-Pen, Glucagon) or any other emergency medication be available to the student at all times. If the student's life-saving medication is not provided by the parent/guardian/adult student, the student shall not be permitted to attend any school-sponsored activities (5) it is the responsibility of the parent/guardian/adult student to notify the health office of any changes in student health, allergy status or medication changes.

Students requiring prescription medication administration must have a ConVal District medication permission form completed by parent/guardian/adult student and a licensed health care provider and placed on file in the health office. The forms shall comply with standards set forth in NH Code of Administrative Rules Section Ed 311.02. The school nurse, with written authorization of parent/guardian/adult student shall administer non-prescription/OTC medication. At the discretion of the school nurse, a written licensed prescriber's order may be required. If the school nurse is not available and written parent/guardian/adult student permission is on file, the principal or principal's designee is permitted to *assist* students in taking OTCs after consultation with the parent/guardian.

Furthermore, any student with a health condition requiring treatment with herbals, homeopathics, essential oils, or other complementary forms of therapeutic interventions shall have a school medication permission form completed by the parent/guardian/adult student as well as a licensed healthcare provider.

Alternative medications should, whenever practicable, be taken at home. Parents/guardians should inform the school nurse of any such alternative medications. The school nurse shall not administer alternative medications, such as herbal medication, homeopathic medication, essential oils, or other similar forms of alternative medication unless the parent/guardian/adult student has completed and placed on file in the school health office a school medication permission form naming the specific alternative medicine and providing evidence that it has been prescribed by a licensed prescriber. The School Nurse shall not administer an alternative medicine that is prohibited by State or Federal law, or which is unlawful to possess in school.

Students may possess and self-administer a metered dose inhaler or a dry powder inhaler to alleviate or prevent asthmatic symptoms, an auto-injector for severe allergic reactions, and other injectable medications necessary to treat life-threatening conditions. The parent/guardian/adult student and physician must authorize such self-possession and self-administration by completing a school self-administration form in accordance with RSA 200:42 and RSA 200:46. Inhalers and epinephrine auto injectors must be properly labeled with the student's name and type of medication. The student will be held responsible to keep self-carried medication in a safe place that is not accessible to other students. When a student finds it necessary to use his/her auto-injector, s/he shall immediately report it to the nearest supervising adult.

Students shall not share any prescription or over-the-counter medication with another student. Notice of this prohibition shall be published in student handbooks. Students acting in violation of this prohibition will be referred to school administration and may be subject to discipline consistent with applicable Board policies (JICH — Drug and Alcohol Use By Students, JIH – Student Searches and Their Property).

Student medications may be retrieved from the health office by the parent/guardian/adult student or a designated adult at any time during regular school hours. Medication will be discarded if not picked up within 10 days after the medication is discontinued. All medication must be picked up by the last day of school or it will be discarded.

### **Civil Immunity**

Nothing set forth in this policy or JLCD-R shall be deemed to abrogate or diminish the civil immunity available under New Hampshire law or either the District or its employees.

### **Definitions**

The “**school day**” means any time during the day, afternoon, or evening when a child is attending school or other school-sponsored activity (Ed 311.02).

**Health Office Designee (HOD)** (school nurse delegatee) – unlicensed assistive personnel – receives annual training by a school nurse.

**Assist** – Consists of providing the medication to the student and observing and documenting that the student took the medication.

**Administration** – Giving medication to the student via the appropriately ordered route by preparing, giving and evaluating the effectiveness of prescription and non-prescription drugs. If the student is unable to administer the medication to his/her self, with **assistance**, only the school nurse or HOD may administer the medication.

### **Legal References:**

*RSA 200:42, Possession and Use of Epinephrine Auto-Injectors Permitted*

*RSA 200:43, Use of Epinephrine Auto-Injector*

*RSA 200:44, Availability of Epinephrine Auto-Injector*

*RSA 200:44-a, Anaphylaxis Training Required*

*RSA 200:45, Student Use of Epinephrine Auto-Injectors – Immunity*

*RSA 200:46, Possession and Self-Administration of Asthma Inhalers Permitted*  
*RSA 200:47, Use of Asthma Medications by Students – Immunity*  
*RSA 200:53, Bronchodilators, spacers, and nebulizers in schools*  
*RSA 200:54, Supply of Bronchodilators, Spacers or Nebulizers*  
*RSA 200:55, Administration of Bronchodilator, Space or Nebulizer*  
*RSA 318:42, Dealing in or possessing prescription drugs (VII-b)*  
*N.H. Code of Administrative Rules – Section Ed. 306.12(b)(2), Special Physical Health Needs of Students*  
*N.H. Code of Administrative Rules – Section Ed. 311.02(d); Medication During School Day*  
*NH Board of Nursing-Nurse Practice Act – www.nh.gov/nursing/nurse-practice-act/*  
*Standards of Delegation for School Nurses in New Hampshire*

**Category: P – Required by Law**

*See also: JICH, JIH, JLCD-R, JLCE*

*First Read: November 21, 2017*

*Second Read: December 5, 2017*

*Adopted: December 5, 2017*

### **JLCF—WELLNESS POLICY**

The Contoocook Valley School District is committed to providing a school environment that enhances learning and the development of lifelong wellness practices.

To accomplish these goals, the Board directs the administration to implement rules and regulations aimed at ensuring:

- Child Nutrition Programs will comply with federal, state, and local requirements, and will be accessible to all children.
- Sequential and interdisciplinary nutrition education will be provided and promoted.
- Patterns of meaningful physical activity that connect to students' lives outside of physical education will be encouraged.
- Physical education programs will meet federal and state regulations and standards.
- School-based activities will be consistent with local wellness policy goals.
- All food made available on school grounds during school hours, including vending concessions, a' la carte, student stores, parties, and fund raising will be consistent with Competitive Food Guidelines for K-12 schools.
- At least 75% of all food made available on school grounds after school dismissal, including vending, concessions, a' la carte, student stores, parties, and fundraising will be consistent with the Competitive Food Guidelines for K-12 Schools.
- All beverages made available on school grounds, including vending concessions, a' la carte student stores, parties, and fund raising will be consistent with the Competitive Food Guidelines for K-12 Schools.
- All foods provided by the District will adhere to food safety and security guidelines.
- The school environment will be safe, pleasing, and comfortable, and will allow ample time and space for eating meals.
- Food will not be used as a reward or punishment, unless necessitated by a student's Individualized Education Plan/504 Plan.
- Implementation/monitoring of this policy will be reported to the School Board annually by the Superintendent's designee, with recommendations for guideline changes if necessary or appropriate.

#### **Legal References:**

*RSA 189:11-a, Food and Nutrition Programs*

*Section 204 of Public Law 108-265, Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 2004*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 303.01 (g), Duties of School Boards*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.11, Food & Nutrition Services*

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.40, Health Education Program*

Category: P

Adoption: May 17, 2011

Amended: February 5, 2013

Amended: February 4, 2014

### ***JLDBA—BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT AND INTERVENTION***

It is the policy of the Board to promote an environment that is safe and conducive to learning for all students and staff. To ensure that our students and staff have an environment that is safe and conducive to learning, the Board directs the

Superintendent or designee to set forth procedures for behavior management and interventions that are designed to maintain a positive environment.

Student conduct that disrupts class work, involves disorder, or invades the rights of others will not be tolerated and may be cause for disciplinary action which may include suspension.

The administration of disciplinary action will focus both on consequences and on changing or managing inappropriate behavior.

It is important that there be careful evaluation of the individual situation so that the school's response to the student is appropriate.

If the student has an Individualized Education Program (IEP), the process will follow federal and state laws governing special education.

All available resources should be utilized, including preventive and positive interventions and supports to support student needs. These interventions should include psychological, curricular, and behavioral services, which should take place within classrooms, schools, and alternative settings. Exclusion from the classroom should be the disciplinary action of last resort.

The Superintendent or designee will also ensure that positive classroom behavior management skills are addressed through professional development, and that there is an adequate system of recordkeeping regarding disciplinary infractions and interventions.

The use of corporal punishment is prohibited in District schools.

This policy will be reviewed on an ongoing basis in accordance with the Board's policy review process.

#### ***Legal Reference:***

*NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.04(16), Behavior Management and Intervention for Students*

1st Reading: May 19, 2009

2nd Reading: June 16, 2009

Adopted: June 16, 2009

### ***JRA—STUDENT RECORDS, PRIVACY, FAMILY AND ADULT STUDENT RIGHTS***

#### **I. Student Records and Access by School Officials**

The District shall maintain a student record system designed to benefit the education of every student and to assist school staff in educating students.

School personnel shall maintain all student records required by federal statute, federal regulations, state statute, and

State of New Hampshire Department of Education regulations, as well as such other student record information as is deemed by the District's administration to be beneficial to the education of each student. Student record information shall be created and kept in a format which assists the District in meeting the educational needs of students. Staff shall exercise care to ensure accuracy in creating student record information.

The intent of the District is to comply fully with the provisions of the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, 20 U.S.C. 1232(g) et. seq. ["FERPA"] as well as any other state and federal laws pertaining to student records, personally identifiable student information, and confidentiality. Therefore, all student records and personally identifiable student record information shall be deemed confidential and shall only be disclosed to third parties with prior written parental consent, or pursuant to a recognized exception to that requirement under state and federal law. Student records may only be transferred outside the district in accord with state and federal laws.

Upon request, the ConVal School District discloses education records without consent to officials of another school district in which a student seeks or intends to enroll, or is already enrolled, if the disclosure is for the purpose of the student's enrollment or transfer.

The School Board directs its administration to develop, maintain, and disseminate to staff a comprehensive student records management procedure which shall include detailed procedures to protect student records and personally identifiable student information at the collection, storage, disclosure, and destruction stage in a manner consistent with state and federal law.

Access by school officials to personally identifiable student educational records without prior written parental consent shall be limited to those school officials who have a legitimate educational interest in accessing the records. A "legitimate educational interest" shall exist if the school official needs to review an educational record in order to perform his or her professional responsibility. Examples include:

1. Matters relating to provision, supervision, selection, evaluation, funding or budgeting of services to one or more students;
2. Discipline of a student;
3. Assessment or monitoring of one or more students;
4. Planning for future service provision for one or more students;
5. Administration of educational programs for one or more students;
6. Legal matters involving the District or any students in the district; or
7. Investigation of matters pertaining to the safety, health or well-being of one or more students.

The District shall use reasonable methods to ensure that school officials obtain access to only those student records in which they have a legitimate educational interest.

The District designates the following as "school officials" who may potentially have a legitimate educational interest in accessing student record information:

A. Employees of the School District who administer or provide education in our schools, including individuals such as:

1. Principals, assistant principals, and other school administrators;
2. Classroom educators;
3. Special educators and special education staff members;
4. Related service providers;
5. Paraprofessionals;
6. Other instructors;
7. School counselors;
8. Nursing staff;
9. School psychologists and evaluators;
10. Special education IEP Team members; and
11. Employees assigned to maintain, or assist in maintaining student records;

B. Administrators of the District, including the:

1. Superintendent of Schools;
2. Assistant Superintendent;
3. Director of Special Education;
4. Assistant Director of Special Education;
5. The Business Administrator; and
6. Staff assigned to assist any of the above.

C. School Board members when serving on a disciplinary subcommittee, or hearing any other matter pertaining to a student.

D. Individuals or organizations under contract with the District who are providing services or advice related to the education of one or more students, including all related service providers, evaluators, consultants, auditors, attorneys, experts, and therapists.

E. Individuals or firms assisting the School District in legal matters, including Insuring Trust representatives, insurance adjusters, insurance brokers, insurance companies, claims representatives, legal counsel for the District, expert witnesses and consultants.

F. Classroom volunteers, consultants and contractors who agree that they are subject to the direct control of the District and who affirm that they are subject to the use and redisclosure requirements pertaining to personal identifiable student information under FERPA.

A written log shall be kept with each student's cumulative file which shall be used to record access by school officials by name, date and reason for access, as well as all other individuals and entities to whom an authorized records release has been made, consistent with the recording requirements contained in FERPA.

The Superintendent or her/his designee may decide questions as to whether or not an individual is a designated school official and whether or not they have a legitimate educational interest in accessing a student record or personally identifiable student information without prior written parental consent.

## **II. Parent, Guardian or Adult Student Access to Student Records**

All parents with legal custody, foster parents, lawful guardians, and adult students have the right to inspect and review the student's educational records as well as to request and receive personally identifiable student data. Requests for access shall be submitted to the school which the student attends, shall be made in writing, and shall designate the records which the parent/guardian/adult student wishes to inspect and review. In accord with New Hampshire law access shall be granted within 14 days after the school receives the request. The Superintendent shall establish a reasonable fee for providing copies of records, and may require that the same be paid prior to release of the copies.

Where the parents of a students are separated or divorced, or for some other reason the student is not in joint custody of both of his parents, information disclosed to one parent concerning the student shall be disclosed to the other natural parent or person having legal custody of the student.

Information may also be disclosed to a person having written authority from the legal custodian of the student, provided that written authority includes written consent to access student record information. All releases of record information shall be recorded in the log attached to the student's cumulative file.

## **III. Release of Student Records to Others**

All parents, guardians, and adult students have the right to consent or to deny consent to disclosure of student records and personally identifiable information contained in the student's educational records, except to the extent that FERPA and the related federal regulations authorize disclosure without written consent. No student record, or personally identifiable student information, other than designated Directory Information shall be released to any third party unless the parent/guardian/adult student has given prior written consent, or the District has acted under an exception to the written consent requirement. The District shall maintain Authorization Forms for use by parents,

guardians, and adult students who seek disclosure of records to a third party.

When the District releases records to a third party on the basis of a FERPA exception to the written consent requirement, to the extent required by FERPA, an entry shall be made in the appropriate student log identifying the date of the release, the individual releasing the record, and the exception under which the District is proceeding.

Student records are exempt from disclosure under the Right to Know law, RSA 91-A:5.

#### **IV. Right to seek Amendment of a Student's Educational Records**

Parents, Guardians or adult students may ask the School District to amend a record generated by the School District that they believe is inaccurate, misleading or in violation of the student's privacy. A written request should be sent to the principal of the school in which the student is enrolled. The request should clearly identify the part of the record that the requestor wants amended and should specify why it is inaccurate, misleading or violates of the student's privacy.

If the School District decides not to amend the record as requested by the parent, guardian or eligible student, the School District shall notify the parent or adult student of its decision and advise them of a right to a hearing on their request for an amendment. If the requesting party seeks a hearing, the matter shall be heard by the Superintendent or her designee. Additional information regarding due process and the hearing shall be provided to the requesting party upon receipt of their request for a hearing. The Superintendent's decision may be appealed to the School Board.

#### **V. Designation of Directory Information**

Directory information is information regarding a student that generally is not considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if released or disclosed to outside organizations, including the media, without prior written consent. Outside organizations include companies such as yearbook printers and class ring manufacturers. Directory Information may be published by the District in graduation programs, Honor Roll lists, athletic rosters, playbills, and the like. The School Board hereby designates the following information to be "directory information" which may be disclosed without prior written consent from the parent, guardian, or adult student:

- Name, address and telephone number of the family or adult student;
- Electronic mail address;
- Course participation;
- Weight and height of athletes;
- Date and place of birth;
- Participation in officially recognized activities or sports;
- Grade level;
- Date of attendance and graduation;
- Diploma, Honors, Honor Roll, scholarships and awards received;
- Photograph; and
- *A student ID number or other unique personal identifier that is displayed on a student ID badge, but only if the identifier cannot be used to gain access to education records except when used in conjunction with one or more factors that authenticate the user's identity, such as a PIN, password, or other factor known or possessed only by the authorized user.*

Federal law requires that the District provide military recruiters upon request with the following information: names; addresses; and telephone numbers. The District shall do such unless a parent, guardian or adult student has advised the District that they do not want the information disclosed without their prior written consent.

As set forth below in Section VII, the notice of designated Directory Information shall be published in the Student Handbook on an annual basis and shall be provided to all students on an annual basis at the beginning of the school year or upon their enrollment. Parents and adult student shall be provided a form with the Student Handbook that will permit them to opt out of the release of any or all of the designated Directory Information.

## **VI. The Right to File a Complaint**

The School Board affirms that in addition to any remedy afforded under state law, parents, guardians or adult students have the right to file a complaint with the Family Policy Compliance Office of the United States Department of Education concerning alleged failures of the School District to comply with the requirements of FERPA.

The office that administers FERPA is:

Family Policy Compliance Office  
U.S. Department of Education  
400 Maryland Avenue, SW  
Washington, D.C. 20202-5920  
Phone: 1-800-USA-LEARN (1-800-872-5327)

## **VII. Annual Notice of FERPA Rights**

The District shall annually publish in the Student Handbook and on its web site a notice to parents and adult students of their rights under Federal law, state law, and this policy as they pertain to student records. The Administration shall use a notice similar to the one set forth in JRA-R, and may revise the notice in such a manner as it deems necessary to comply with changes to state and federal law. This notice shall include information as to the following:

1. The right to inspect and view a student's educational record;
2. The right to provide written consent before the District discloses personally identifiable information from a student's educational records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosures without consent;
3. The designation of directory information, military disclosures and the right to opt out of disclosure of the same.
4. The right of a student's parent, guardian or adult student to seek to correct parts of the educational record if he or she believes it to be inaccurate, misleading or a violation of student privacy.
5. The right to file a complaint if there is a violation of FERPA or this policy.

### ***Legal References:***

*Family Education Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. 1232(g); 34 C.F.R. 99.1 et seq  
NH RSA 91-A:5, 189:1-e, 189:66, 189:67 and 189:68.*

### ***Category: P***

***See also: EHB***

1<sup>st</sup> Read: September 5, 2017

2<sup>nd</sup> Read: September 19, 2017

Adopted: September 19, 2017

## ***KED—GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE (SECTION 504)***

This policy contains grievance procedures which address alleged violations of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. The District's Civil Rights Coordinator is charged with efforts to comply with these laws.

1. The School Board hereby adopts the following Grievance Procedure, which may be used by any person believing that the District, School Administrative Unit (SAU), employees of the District or SAU, students, or third parties violated any of the laws or regulations referenced above. The Assistant Superintendent is designated as the District's Civil Rights Coordinator. He/she is charged with efforts to comply with the above referenced laws. The Assistant Superintendent may be reached at: School Administrative Unit #1, 106 Hancock Road, Peterborough, NH 03458,

603-924-3336. Any complainant has the right to file a grievance with the Civil Rights Coordinator, should they not wish to pursue the informal process described in paragraph 2, below.

2. Any person who has a grievance may discuss it first with the appropriate building Principal in an attempt to resolve the matter informally at that level. The alleged violation must have occurred within 180 days of the informal discussion. The complainant may, at any time, suspend the informal process and submit a formal grievance to the building Principal.

3. If, within five school days of the informal discussion, the matter is not resolved to the satisfaction of the aggrieved party, or if the aggrieved party wish to bypass the informal process and file a formal grievance, the complainant may submit a formal grievance (verbally or in writing) to the Building Principal. A written grievance should contain the name and address of the complainant, a description of the alleged violation, and the remedy or relief sought. The alleged violation must have occurred within 180 days of the date that the grievance was filed. If the complaint is made verbally, the Principal shall reduce the allegations to writing and provide a copy to the complainant. The Principal shall investigate the allegations in the complaint. The aggrieved party, and where appropriate, the person alleged to have discriminated against the complaint, shall have the opportunity to present witnesses and other evidence. The Principal shall communicate his/her decision to the aggrieved party in writing within five (5) school days of receipt of the grievance, unless the complainant and the District agree to extend this timeline. The Principal's written decision shall comply with all applicable privacy laws, including but not limited to, the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

4. If the grievance is not resolved to the complainant's satisfaction, the aggrieved party, no later than five (5) school days after receipt of the Principal's decision, may appeal the Principal's decision to the Civil Rights Coordinator. The appeal to the Coordinator must be made in writing, reciting the matter submitted to the Principal and the aggrieved party's dissatisfaction with decisions previously rendered. The Coordinator shall meet with the aggrieved party to attempt to resolve the matter as quickly as possible, but within a period not to exceed five (5) school days. The Coordinator shall communicate his/her decision in writing to the aggrieved party and the Principal not later than five (5) school days after the meeting with the aggrieved party.

5. The District will take steps, including but not limited to, discipline of students and/or employees, to prevent recurrence of any discriminatory conduct, and to correct discriminatory effects on the complainant and others, if appropriate. The District will also take steps, including but not limited to, discipline of students and/or employees, to prevent retaliation against the person who made the complaint (and/or was the subject of the discrimination), and against those who participated in the investigation of the alleged discriminatory conduct. Potential consequences for any violations of the above-referenced regulations, including engaging in retaliatory conduct, include, but are not limited to: written warning to the offender(s), suspension, expulsion, or termination of the offender(s), non-disciplinary interventions, or any other remedial steps necessary to ensure compliance with these regulations. Where appropriate, the District may also provide the complainant(s) or victim(s) with non-disciplinary interventions. The District shall not retaliate against anyone who files a grievance or participates in the investigation of a grievance.

6. If the complainant and the District agree, the Principal or the Civil Rights Coordinator may attempt to resolve the complaint through mediation. If the parties decide to pursue mediation, the timelines for the completion of the investigation or appeal will be standing, pending the resolution of the mediation. If the School District and aggrieved party agree on a mutual solution to the alleged discrimination, the investigation or appeal would be closed.

7. The decision of the Civil Rights Coordinator is final pending any further legal recourse as may be described in current local district, state, or federal statutes pertaining to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 or Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. A complainant has the right to file a complaint at any time alleging discrimination under the above referenced laws and regulations with the; U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, 5 Post Office Square, Suite 900, 8th Floor, Boston, MA 02109-3921.

8. This grievance procedure shall be disseminated to students, parents/guardians, employees, and other interested parties. The procedure shall be available on the ConVal School District's website, shall be printed in the parent/student handbook, and shall be available upon request from the building Principal or his/her designee, and at the SAU office.

**Legal References:**

*Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973*  
*34 C.F.R. § 104.7(b), Adoption of Grievance Procedures*  
*Americans with Disabilities Act, 42 U.S.C. 12132*  
*28 C.F.R. § 35.107, Adoption of Grievance Procedures.*

**Category: P**

1st Reading: June 19, 2012  
2nd Reading: August 14, 2012  
Adoption: August 14, 2012

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**LICE FACTS**

Head lice cause unnecessary absence from school and work, millions of dollars misspent on remedies, and unnecessary treatment of misdiagnosed infestations.

Studies demonstrate that screening for head lice in schools does not decrease the incidence of head lice. Results of studies suggest that education of parents in identifying and managing head lice is more effective and that class wide or school wide screening should be discouraged.

The National Association of School Nurses, the American Academy of Pediatrics, and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, have all recommended that students with nits and/or head lice infestation not be excluded from school.

For more information:

[www.nasn.org](http://www.nasn.org)  
[www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov)  
[www.aap.org](http://www.aap.org)  
<https://identify.us.com>  
[www.dhhs.nh.gov](http://www.dhhs.nh.gov)

**Disclaimer:**

The ConVal School District does not endorse or recommend any product, process or services. It is not the intent of the ConVal School District to provide specific medical advice but rather provide users with information to better understand the treatment of head lice. Specific medical advice cannot be provided and the ConVal School District urges you to consult with a qualified healthcare provider for diagnosis and treatment advice.

The ConVal School District is not responsible for the availability or content of the external web site links nor does the ConVal School District endorse, warrant or guarantee the products, services, or information described or offered at these internet sites.

Prepared by the ConVal School District school nurses.

Updated October 26, 2017

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**GUIDELINES ON  
HEAD LICE  
CONVAL SCHOOL  
DISTRICT**



## FAQ'S

### Q. What are head lice?

A. Head lice are insects about the size of sesame seeds, about 1/8<sup>th</sup> inch long, that only live on human heads. Their color can vary from gray to dark brown. Their food source is human blood. The presence of head lice is not due to lack of hygiene or cleanliness of the home. Head lice actually prefer clean long hair.



### Q. What are nits?

A. A nit is a teardrop shaped egg that is cemented to one side of the hair shaft about 1/4 inch from the scalp. A female louse can lay 6 – 8 nits a day. Nits hatch in 12 days into a nymph. The nymphs immediately begin feeding on the human head and become adult lice in 9 – 12 days.



### Q. How long do lice live?

A. Adult lice live up to 30 days. Head lice usually survive for less than one day away from the scalp. Their eggs cannot hatch at a temperature lower than that near the scalp.

### Q. How do I get head lice?

A. Head lice are wingless. They cannot hop, jump or fly. Head lice cling to hair and are mostly transmitted by direct head to head contact. Transmission by shared combs, brushes, hats, and helmets is possible, but not likely.

### Q. How do I know if my child has head lice?

A. The best way is to find a live louse on the head. This can be difficult as they move extremely fast. The nits may be easier to spot at the nape of the neck, behind the ears, and on the crown of the head. Scratching may be noticed. However, the first time a person is infested, scratching may not be evident.

## FAQ'S

### Q. How do I treat a head lice/nit infestation?

A. The ConVal school district does not endorse any particular treatment. Please consult your Primary Care Provider (PCP) for treatment advice. Some proper treatment options include:

- Pediculocides/ovicides – shampoos with pesticides are available over the counter and/or by prescription. **Be sure to read and follow all package instructions.**
- Suffocation – this includes suffocating the lice with mayonnaise or olive oil.
- Electronic devices – there are electronic combs available that detect and remove lice.
- Other agents, such as natural remedies, are available.

Check with your pharmacist or PCP to determine which method is best and safe for your family. **NEVER** use any flammable substance such as kerosene or gasoline. Hair coloring, such as bleach or dye, is not an effective treatment.

### Q. Should I treat all family members?

A. All family members should be carefully inspected for head lice and treated only if head lice are found.

### Q. Who should be notified?

A. The parent/guardian should notify any close contacts such as playmates or friends who have slept over as transmission occurs by head to head contact. The school will send home notices if a student has been identified as having live lice.

### Q. Can my pets get head lice?

No, head lice only live on human heads.

*Your school nurse is available for consultation. Please feel free to call with any questions or concerns.*

## FAQ'S

### Q. Do I need to get rid of the nits?

A. Yes. Every successful lice removal program must include manual nit picking. Lice combs work well, as do fingernails. Getting rid of head lice requires time and patience. Every strand of hair should be examined. Comb all family members daily for 3 weeks.

### Q. How do I treat my house?

A. The most important place to start is with the student and removal of lice/nits. Wash all recently worn clothing including outerwear. Wash all bed linen, pajamas, and towels. Wash/vacuum stuffed animals or store items that are not washable in a sealed plastic bag for 7 days. Drying items at temperatures greater than 130 degrees will kill stray lice or nits. Vacuum furniture, carpeting, and car where the student has been in contact in the past 24-48 hours.

### Q. Should I spray my house with insect spray?

A. No, it is not recommended as exposure to humans cannot be controlled and nits are unlikely to incubate and hatch at room temperature. Note that head lice do not survive off the human head for more than a day or two and viable nits die within a week.

### Q. Can my child get sick from head lice?

A. Head lice are a nuisance, however they are not known to spread any disease agents. The greatest danger is a secondary infection from scratching the head.

### Q. Will a child with lice be sent home immediately?

A. Not necessarily. If a child has live lice, the possibility of transmission to others has been present for at least a month. Sending children home deprives them of valuable educational time. Using her/his professional judgement, the school nurse will determine if the student needs to go home.

### Q. Will my child's class be checked?

A. No. Screening for nits is not an accurate way of predicting if children are or will be, infested. Screening for live lice has not been proven to have a significant effect on the incidence of head lice in school.